

STATE	STATE PROJECT REFERENCE NO.	SHEET NO.	TOTAL SHEETS
N.C.	17BP.14.R.31	1	12

STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
DIVISION OF HIGHWAYS
GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEERING UNIT

STRUCTURE
SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATION

PROJ. REFERENCE NO. 17BP.14.R.31 F.A. PROJ. _____
COUNTY CHEROKEE
PROJECT DESCRIPTION DIVISION 14, GROUP 'S'
LOW IMPACT BRIDGE REPLACEMENTS
SITE DESCRIPTION BRIDGE NO. 97 ON SR 1104 OVER WOLF CREEK

CONTENTS

<u>SHEET</u>	<u>DESCRIPTION</u>
1	TITLE SHEET
2 -2A	LEGEND
3	BORING LOCATION DIAGRAM
4 - II	BORE LOG REPORTS, CORE LOG REPORTS, AND ROCK CORE PHOTOGRAPHS
12	LABORATORY TEST RESULTS

PERSONNEL
W. DUGGINS

B. EDWARDS

C. BRIGGS

J. MANKE

INVESTIGATED BY TERRACON CONSULTANTS

CHECKED BY D. CORLEY

SUBMITTED BY TERRACON CONSULTANTS

DATE JULY 2012

CAUTION NOTICE

THE SUBSURFACE INFORMATION AND THE SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATION ON WHICH IT IS BASED WERE MADE FOR THE PURPOSE OF STUDY, PLANNING, AND DESIGN, AND NOT FOR CONSTRUCTION OR PAY PURPOSES. THE VARIOUS FIELD BORING LOGS, ROCK CORES, AND SOIL TEST DATA AVAILABLE MAY BE REVIEWED OR INSPECTED IN RALEIGH BY CONTACTING THE N. C. DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION, GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEERING UNIT AT (919) 707-6850. NEITHER THE SUBSURFACE PLANS AND REPORTS, NOR THE FIELD BORING LOGS, ROCK CORES, OR SOIL TEST DATA ARE PART OF THE CONTRACT.

GENERAL SOIL AND ROCK STRATA DESCRIPTIONS AND INDICATED BOUNDARIES ARE BASED ON A GEOTECHNICAL INTERPRETATION OF ALL AVAILABLE SUBSURFACE DATA AND MAY NOT NECESSARILY REFLECT THE ACTUAL SUBSURFACE CONDITIONS BETWEEN BORINGS OR BETWEEN SAMPLED STRATA WITHIN THE BOREHOLE. THE LABORATORY SAMPLE DATA AND THE IN SITU (IN-PLACE) TEST DATA CAN BE RELIED ON ONLY TO THE DEGREE OF RELIABILITY INHERENT IN THE STANDARD TEST METHOD. THE OBSERVED WATER LEVELS OR SOIL MOISTURE CONDITIONS INDICATED IN THE SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATIONS ARE AS RECORDED AT THE TIME OF THE INVESTIGATION. THESE WATER LEVELS OR SOIL MOISTURE CONDITIONS MAY VARY CONSIDERABLY WITH TIME ACCORDING TO CLIMATIC CONDITIONS INCLUDING TEMPERATURES, PRECIPITATION, AND WIND, AS WELL AS OTHER NON-CLIMATIC FACTORS.

THE BIDDER OR CONTRACTOR IS CAUTIONED THAT DETAILS SHOWN ON THE SUBSURFACE PLANS ARE PRELIMINARY ONLY AND IN MANY CASES THE FINAL DESIGN DETAILS ARE DIFFERENT. FOR BIDDING AND CONSTRUCTION PURPOSES, REFER TO THE CONSTRUCTION PLANS AND DOCUMENTS FOR FINAL DESIGN INFORMATION ON THIS PROJECT. THE DEPARTMENT DOES NOT WARRANT OR GUARANTEE THE SUFFICIENCY OR ACCURACY OF THE INVESTIGATION MADE, NOR THE INTERPRETATIONS MADE, OR OPINION OF THE DEPARTMENT AS TO THE TYPE OF MATERIALS AND CONDITIONS TO BE ENCOUNTERED. THE BIDDER OR CONTRACTOR IS CAUTIONED TO MAKE SUCH INDEPENDENT SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATIONS AS HE DEEMS NECESSARY TO SATISFY HIMSELF AS TO CONDITIONS TO BE ENCOUNTERED ON THIS PROJECT. THE CONTRACTOR SHALL HAVE NO CLAIM FOR ADDITIONAL COMPENSATION OR FOR AN EXTENSION OF TIME FOR ANY REASON RESULTING FROM THE ACTUAL CONDITIONS ENCOUNTERED AT THE SITE DIFFERING FROM THOSE INDICATED IN THE SUBSURFACE INFORMATION.

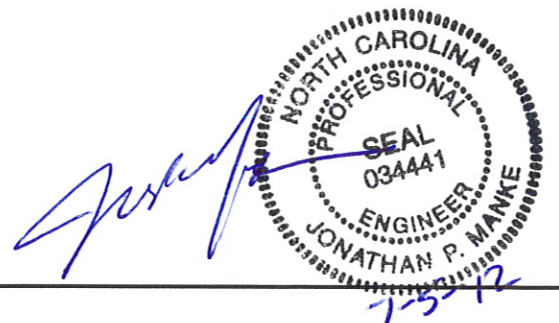
NOTE - THE INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS NOT IMPLIED OR GUARANTEED BY THE N. C. DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION AS BEING ACCURATE NOR IT IS CONSIDERED TO BE PART OF THE PLANS, SPECIFICATIONS, OR CONTRACT FOR THE PROJECT.

NOTE - BY HAVING REQUESTED THIS INFORMATION THE CONTRACTOR SPECIFICALLY WAIVES ANY CLAIMS FOR INCREASED COMPENSATION OR EXTENSION OF TIME BASED ON DIFFERENCES BETWEEN THE CONDITIONS INDICATED HEREIN AND THE ACTUAL CONDITIONS AT THE PROJECT SITE.

DRAWN BY: J. MANKE

Terracon

2020 STARITA ROAD, SUITE E CHARLOTTE, NC 28210
PH. (704) 509-1777 FAX. (704) 509-1888







NORTH CAROLINA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
DIVISION OF HIGHWAYS
GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEERING UNIT
SOIL AND ROCK LEGEND, TERMS, SYMBOLS, AND ABBREVIATIONS

SOIL DESCRIPTION										GRADATION																																																												
SOIL IS CONSIDERED TO BE THE UNCONSOLIDATED, SEMI-CONSOLIDATED, OR WEATHERED EARTH MATERIALS THAT CAN BE PENETRATED WITH A CONTINUOUS FLIGHT POWER AUGER, AND YIELD LESS THAN 100 BLOWS PER FOOT ACCORDING TO STANDARD PENETRATION TEST (AASHTO T206, ASTM D-1586). SOIL CLASSIFICATION IS BASED ON THE AASHTO SYSTEM. BASIC DESCRIPTIONS GENERALLY SHALL INCLUDE: CONSISTENCY, COLOR, TEXTURE, MOISTURE, AASHTO CLASSIFICATION, AND OTHER PERTINENT FACTORS SUCH AS MINERALOGICAL COMPOSITION, ANGULARITY, STRUCTURE, PLASTICITY, ETC. EXAMPLE: <i>VERY STIFF, GRAY, SILTY CLAY, MOIST WITH INTERBEDDED FINE SAND LAYERS, HIGHLY PLASTIC, A-7-6</i>										WELL GRADED - INDICATES A GOOD REPRESENTATION OF PARTICLE SIZES FROM FINE TO COARSE. UNIFORM - INDICATES THAT SOIL PARTICLES ARE ALL APPROXIMATELY THE SAME SIZE. (ALSO POORLY GRADED) GAP-GRADED - INDICATES A MIXTURE OF UNIFORM PARTICLES OF TWO OR MORE SIZES.																																																												
SOIL LEGEND AND AASHTO CLASSIFICATION										ANGULARITY OF GRAINS																																																												
MINERAL NAMES SUCH AS QUARTZ, FELDSPAR, MICA, TALC, KAOLIN, ETC. ARE USED IN DESCRIPTIONS WHENEVER THEY ARE CONSIDERED OF SIGNIFICANCE.										THE ANGULARITY OR ROUNDNESS OF SOIL GRAINS IS DESIGNATED BY THE TERMS <u>ANGULAR</u> , <u>SUBANGULAR</u> , <u>SUBROUNDED</u> , OR <u>ROUNDED</u> .																																																												
MINERAL NAMES SUCH AS QUARTZ, FELDSPAR, MICA, TALC, KAOLIN, ETC. ARE USED IN DESCRIPTIONS WHENEVER THEY ARE CONSIDERED OF SIGNIFICANCE.										MINERALOGICAL COMPOSITION																																																												
MINERAL NAMES SUCH AS QUARTZ, FELDSPAR, MICA, TALC, KAOLIN, ETC. ARE USED IN DESCRIPTIONS WHENEVER THEY ARE CONSIDERED OF SIGNIFICANCE.										COMPRESSIBILITY																																																												
MINERAL NAMES SUCH AS QUARTZ, FELDSPAR, MICA, TALC, KAOLIN, ETC. ARE USED IN DESCRIPTIONS WHENEVER THEY ARE CONSIDERED OF SIGNIFICANCE.										SLIGHTLY COMPRESSIBLE LIQUID LIMIT LESS THAN 31 MODERATELY COMPRESSIBLE LIQUID LIMIT EQUAL TO 31-50 HIGHLY COMPRESSIBLE LIQUID LIMIT GREATER THAN 50																																																												
MINERAL NAMES SUCH AS QUARTZ, FELDSPAR, MICA, TALC, KAOLIN, ETC. ARE USED IN DESCRIPTIONS WHENEVER THEY ARE CONSIDERED OF SIGNIFICANCE.										PERCENTAGE OF MATERIAL																																																												
MINERAL NAMES SUCH AS QUARTZ, FELDSPAR, MICA, TALC, KAOLIN, ETC. ARE USED IN DESCRIPTIONS WHENEVER THEY ARE CONSIDERED OF SIGNIFICANCE.										<table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <th style="width: 30%;">ORGANIC MATERIAL</th> <th style="width: 20%;">GRANULAR SOILS</th> <th style="width: 20%;">SILT - CLAY SOILS</th> <th style="width: 30%;">OTHER MATERIAL</th> </tr> <tr> <td>TRACE OF ORGANIC MATTER</td> <td>2 - 3%</td> <td>3 - 5%</td> <td>TRACE</td> </tr> <tr> <td>LITTLE ORGANIC MATTER</td> <td>3 - 5%</td> <td>5 - 12%</td> <td>LITTLE</td> </tr> <tr> <td>MODERATELY ORGANIC</td> <td>5 - 10%</td> <td>12 - 20%</td> <td>SOME</td> </tr> <tr> <td>HIGHLY ORGANIC</td> <td>>10%</td> <td>>20%</td> <td>HIGHLY</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>1 - 10%</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>10 - 20%</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>20 - 35%</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>35% AND ABOVE</td> </tr> </table>										ORGANIC MATERIAL	GRANULAR SOILS	SILT - CLAY SOILS	OTHER MATERIAL	TRACE OF ORGANIC MATTER	2 - 3%	3 - 5%	TRACE	LITTLE ORGANIC MATTER	3 - 5%	5 - 12%	LITTLE	MODERATELY ORGANIC	5 - 10%	12 - 20%	SOME	HIGHLY ORGANIC	>10%	>20%	HIGHLY				1 - 10%				10 - 20%				20 - 35%				35% AND ABOVE															
ORGANIC MATERIAL	GRANULAR SOILS	SILT - CLAY SOILS	OTHER MATERIAL																																																																			
TRACE OF ORGANIC MATTER	2 - 3%	3 - 5%	TRACE																																																																			
LITTLE ORGANIC MATTER	3 - 5%	5 - 12%	LITTLE																																																																			
MODERATELY ORGANIC	5 - 10%	12 - 20%	SOME																																																																			
HIGHLY ORGANIC	>10%	>20%	HIGHLY																																																																			
			1 - 10%																																																																			
			10 - 20%																																																																			
			20 - 35%																																																																			
			35% AND ABOVE																																																																			
MINERAL NAMES SUCH AS QUARTZ, FELDSPAR, MICA, TALC, KAOLIN, ETC. ARE USED IN DESCRIPTIONS WHENEVER THEY ARE CONSIDERED OF SIGNIFICANCE.										GROUND WATER																																																												
MINERAL NAMES SUCH AS QUARTZ, FELDSPAR, MICA, TALC, KAOLIN, ETC. ARE USED IN DESCRIPTIONS WHENEVER THEY ARE CONSIDERED OF SIGNIFICANCE.																																																																						
MINERAL NAMES SUCH AS QUARTZ, FELDSPAR, MICA, TALC, KAOLIN, ETC. ARE USED IN DESCRIPTIONS WHENEVER THEY ARE CONSIDERED OF SIGNIFICANCE.										MISCELLANEOUS SYMBOLS																																																												
MINERAL NAMES SUCH AS QUARTZ, FELDSPAR, MICA, TALC, KAOLIN, ETC. ARE USED IN DESCRIPTIONS WHENEVER THEY ARE CONSIDERED OF SIGNIFICANCE.																																																																						
CONSISTENCY OR DENSENESS										ABBREVIATIONS																																																												
<table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <th style="width: 25%;">PRIMARY SOIL TYPE</th> <th style="width: 25%;">COMPACTNESS OR CONSISTENCY</th> <th style="width: 25%;">RANGE OF STANDARD PENETRATION RESISTANCE (N-VALUE)</th> <th style="width: 25%;">RANGE OF UNCONFINED COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH (TONS/F²)</th> </tr> <tr> <td>GENERALLY GRANULAR MATERIAL (NON-COHESIVE)</td> <td>VERY LOOSE LOOSE MEDIUM DENSE DENSE VERY DENSE</td> <td><4 4 TO 10 10 TO 30 30 TO 50 >50</td> <td>N/A</td> </tr> <tr> <td>GENERALLY SILT-CLAY MATERIAL (COHESIVE)</td> <td>VERY SOFT SOFT MEDIUM STIFF STIFF VERY STIFF HARD</td> <td><2 2 TO 4 4 TO 8 8 TO 15 15 TO 30 >30</td> <td><0.25 0.25 TO 0.50 0.5 TO 1.0 1 TO 2 2 TO 4 >4</td> </tr> </table>										PRIMARY SOIL TYPE	COMPACTNESS OR CONSISTENCY	RANGE OF STANDARD PENETRATION RESISTANCE (N-VALUE)	RANGE OF UNCONFINED COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH (TONS/F ²)	GENERALLY GRANULAR MATERIAL (NON-COHESIVE)	VERY LOOSE LOOSE MEDIUM DENSE DENSE VERY DENSE	<4 4 TO 10 10 TO 30 30 TO 50 >50	N/A	GENERALLY SILT-CLAY MATERIAL (COHESIVE)	VERY SOFT SOFT MEDIUM STIFF STIFF VERY STIFF HARD	<2 2 TO 4 4 TO 8 8 TO 15 15 TO 30 >30	<0.25 0.25 TO 0.50 0.5 TO 1.0 1 TO 2 2 TO 4 >4	<table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td>AR - AUGER REFUSAL</td> <td>MED. - MEDIUM</td> <td>VST - VANE SHEAR TEST</td> </tr> <tr> <td>BT - BORING TERMINATED</td> <td>MICA - MICACEOUS</td> <td>WEA. - WEATHERED</td> </tr> <tr> <td>CL - CLAY</td> <td>MOD. - MODERATELY</td> <td>γ - UNIT WEIGHT</td> </tr> <tr> <td>CPT - CONE PENETRATION TEST</td> <td>NP - NON PLASTIC</td> <td>γ_d - DRY UNIT WEIGHT</td> </tr> <tr> <td>CSE. - COARSE</td> <td>ORG. - ORGANIC</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>DMT - DILATOMETER TEST</td> <td>PMT - PRESSUREMETER TEST</td> <td>SAMPLE ABBREVIATIONS</td> </tr> <tr> <td>DPT - DYNAMIC PENETRATION TEST</td> <td>SAP. - SAPROLITIC</td> <td>S - BULK</td> </tr> <tr> <td>e - VOID RATIO</td> <td>SD. - SAND, SANDY</td> <td>SS - SPLIT SPOON</td> </tr> <tr> <td>F - FINE</td> <td>SL. - SILT, SILTY</td> <td>ST - SHELBY TUBE</td> </tr> <tr> <td>FOSS. - FOSSILIFEROUS</td> <td>SLI. - SLIGHTLY</td> <td>RS - ROCK</td> </tr> <tr> <td>FRAC. - FRACTURED, FRACTURES</td> <td>TCR - TRICONE REFUSAL</td> <td>RT - RECOMPACTED TRIAXIAL</td> </tr> <tr> <td>FRAGS. - FRAGMENTS</td> <td>w - MOISTURE CONTENT</td> <td>CBR - CALIFORNIA BEARING RATIO</td> </tr> <tr> <td>HI. - HIGHLY</td> <td>v - VERY</td> <td></td> </tr> </table>										AR - AUGER REFUSAL	MED. - MEDIUM	VST - VANE SHEAR TEST	BT - BORING TERMINATED	MICA - MICACEOUS	WEA. - WEATHERED	CL - CLAY	MOD. - MODERATELY	γ - UNIT WEIGHT	CPT - CONE PENETRATION TEST	NP - NON PLASTIC	γ _d - DRY UNIT WEIGHT	CSE. - COARSE	ORG. - ORGANIC		DMT - DILATOMETER TEST	PMT - PRESSUREMETER TEST	SAMPLE ABBREVIATIONS	DPT - DYNAMIC PENETRATION TEST	SAP. - SAPROLITIC	S - BULK	e - VOID RATIO	SD. - SAND, SANDY	SS - SPLIT SPOON	F - FINE	SL. - SILT, SILTY	ST - SHELBY TUBE	FOSS. - FOSSILIFEROUS	SLI. - SLIGHTLY	RS - ROCK	FRAC. - FRACTURED, FRACTURES	TCR - TRICONE REFUSAL	RT - RECOMPACTED TRIAXIAL	FRAGS. - FRAGMENTS	w - MOISTURE CONTENT	CBR - CALIFORNIA BEARING RATIO	HI. - HIGHLY	v - VERY	
PRIMARY SOIL TYPE	COMPACTNESS OR CONSISTENCY	RANGE OF STANDARD PENETRATION RESISTANCE (N-VALUE)	RANGE OF UNCONFINED COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH (TONS/F ²)																																																																			
GENERALLY GRANULAR MATERIAL (NON-COHESIVE)	VERY LOOSE LOOSE MEDIUM DENSE DENSE VERY DENSE	<4 4 TO 10 10 TO 30 30 TO 50 >50	N/A																																																																			
GENERALLY SILT-CLAY MATERIAL (COHESIVE)	VERY SOFT SOFT MEDIUM STIFF STIFF VERY STIFF HARD	<2 2 TO 4 4 TO 8 8 TO 15 15 TO 30 >30	<0.25 0.25 TO 0.50 0.5 TO 1.0 1 TO 2 2 TO 4 >4																																																																			
AR - AUGER REFUSAL	MED. - MEDIUM	VST - VANE SHEAR TEST																																																																				
BT - BORING TERMINATED	MICA - MICACEOUS	WEA. - WEATHERED																																																																				
CL - CLAY	MOD. - MODERATELY	γ - UNIT WEIGHT																																																																				
CPT - CONE PENETRATION TEST	NP - NON PLASTIC	γ _d - DRY UNIT WEIGHT																																																																				
CSE. - COARSE	ORG. - ORGANIC																																																																					
DMT - DILATOMETER TEST	PMT - PRESSUREMETER TEST	SAMPLE ABBREVIATIONS																																																																				
DPT - DYNAMIC PENETRATION TEST	SAP. - SAPROLITIC	S - BULK																																																																				
e - VOID RATIO	SD. - SAND, SANDY	SS - SPLIT SPOON																																																																				
F - FINE	SL. - SILT, SILTY	ST - SHELBY TUBE																																																																				
FOSS. - FOSSILIFEROUS	SLI. - SLIGHTLY	RS - ROCK																																																																				
FRAC. - FRACTURED, FRACTURES	TCR - TRICONE REFUSAL	RT - RECOMPACTED TRIAXIAL																																																																				
FRAGS. - FRAGMENTS	w - MOISTURE CONTENT	CBR - CALIFORNIA BEARING RATIO																																																																				
HI. - HIGHLY	v - VERY																																																																					
TEXTURE OR GRAIN SIZE										EQUIPMENT USED ON SUBJECT PROJECT																																																												
<table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <th style="width: 20%;">U.S. STD. SIEVE SIZE OPENING (MM)</th> <th style="width: 10%;">4</th> <th style="width: 10%;">10</th> <th style="width: 10%;">40</th> <th style="width: 10%;">60</th> <th style="width: 10%;">200</th> <th style="width: 10%;">270</th> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td>4.76</td> <td>2.00</td> <td>0.42</td> <td>0.25</td> <td>0.075</td> <td>0.053</td> </tr> </table>										U.S. STD. SIEVE SIZE OPENING (MM)	4	10	40	60	200	270		4.76	2.00	0.42	0.25	0.075	0.053	<table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <th style="width: 10%;">BOULDER (BLDR.)</th> <th style="width: 10%;">COBBLE (COB.)</th> <th style="width: 10%;">GRAVEL (GR.)</th> <th style="width: 10%;">COARSE SAND (CSE. SD.)</th> <th style="width: 10%;">FINE SAND (F SD.)</th> <th style="width: 10%;">SILT (SL.)</th> <th style="width: 10%;">CLAY (CL.)</th> </tr> <tr> <td>GRAIN SIZE</td> <td>MM 305 IN. 12</td> <td>75 3</td> <td>2.0</td> <td>0.25</td> <td>0.05</td> <td>0.005</td> </tr> </table>										BOULDER (BLDR.)	COBBLE (COB.)	GRAVEL (GR.)	COARSE SAND (CSE. SD.)	FINE SAND (F SD.)	SILT (SL.)	CLAY (CL.)	GRAIN SIZE	MM 305 IN. 12	75 3	2.0	0.25	0.05	0.005																							
U.S. STD. SIEVE SIZE OPENING (MM)	4	10	40	60	200	270																																																																
	4.76	2.00	0.42	0.25	0.075	0.053																																																																
BOULDER (BLDR.)	COBBLE (COB.)	GRAVEL (GR.)	COARSE SAND (CSE. SD.)	FINE SAND (F SD.)	SILT (SL.)	CLAY (CL.)																																																																
GRAIN SIZE	MM 305 IN. 12	75 3	2.0	0.25	0.05	0.005																																																																
SOIL MOISTURE - CORRELATION OF TERMS										DRILL UNITS:																																																												
<table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <th style="width: 25%;">SOIL MOISTURE SCALE (ATTERBERG LIMITS)</th> <th style="width: 25%;">FIELD MOISTURE DESCRIPTION</th> <th style="width: 50%;">GUIDE FOR FIELD MOISTURE DESCRIPTION</th> </tr> <tr> <td rowspan="4" style="font-size: x-small;"> LL PLASTIC RANGE (PI) PL </td> <td>LIQUID LIMIT</td> <td>- SATURATED - (SAT.) USUALLY LIQUID; VERY WET, USUALLY FROM BELOW THE GROUND WATER TABLE</td> </tr> <tr> <td>PLASTIC LIMIT</td> <td>- WET - (W) SEMISOLID; REQUIRES DRYING TO ATTAIN OPTIMUM MOISTURE</td> </tr> <tr> <td>OPTIMUM MOISTURE</td> <td>- MOIST - (M) SOLID; AT OR NEAR OPTIMUM MOISTURE</td> </tr> <tr> <td>SHRINKAGE LIMIT</td> <td>- DRY - (D) REQUIRES ADDITIONAL WATER TO ATTAIN OPTIMUM MOISTURE</td> </tr> </table>										SOIL MOISTURE SCALE (ATTERBERG LIMITS)	FIELD MOISTURE DESCRIPTION	GUIDE FOR FIELD MOISTURE DESCRIPTION	LL PLASTIC RANGE (PI) PL	LIQUID LIMIT	- SATURATED - (SAT.) USUALLY LIQUID; VERY WET, USUALLY FROM BELOW THE GROUND WATER TABLE	PLASTIC LIMIT	- WET - (W) SEMISOLID; REQUIRES DRYING TO ATTAIN OPTIMUM MOISTURE	OPTIMUM MOISTURE	- MOIST - (M) SOLID; AT OR NEAR OPTIMUM MOISTURE	SHRINKAGE LIMIT	- DRY - (D) REQUIRES ADDITIONAL WATER TO ATTAIN OPTIMUM MOISTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> MOBILE B- <input type="checkbox"/> BK-51 <input type="checkbox"/> CME-45C <input type="checkbox"/> CME-550 <input type="checkbox"/> PORTABLE HOIST <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> TER255 D-50																																																
SOIL MOISTURE SCALE (ATTERBERG LIMITS)	FIELD MOISTURE DESCRIPTION	GUIDE FOR FIELD MOISTURE DESCRIPTION																																																																				
LL PLASTIC RANGE (PI) PL	LIQUID LIMIT	- SATURATED - (SAT.) USUALLY LIQUID; VERY WET, USUALLY FROM BELOW THE GROUND WATER TABLE																																																																				
	PLASTIC LIMIT	- WET - (W) SEMISOLID; REQUIRES DRYING TO ATTAIN OPTIMUM MOISTURE																																																																				
	OPTIMUM MOISTURE	- MOIST - (M) SOLID; AT OR NEAR OPTIMUM MOISTURE																																																																				
	SHRINKAGE LIMIT	- DRY - (D) REQUIRES ADDITIONAL WATER TO ATTAIN OPTIMUM MOISTURE																																																																				
PLASTICITY										ADVANCING TOOLS:																																																												
<table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <th style="width: 30%;">NONPLASTIC</th> <th style="width: 30%;">PLASTICITY INDEX (PI)</th> <th style="width: 40%;">DRY STRENGTH</th> </tr> <tr> <td>LOW PLASTICITY</td> <td>0-5</td> <td>VERY LOW</td> </tr> <tr> <td>MED. PLASTICITY</td> <td>6-15</td> <td>SLIGHT</td> </tr> <tr> <td>HIGH PLASTICITY</td> <td>16-25</td> <td>MEDIUM</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td>26 OR MORE</td> <td>HIGH</td> </tr> </table>										NONPLASTIC	PLASTICITY INDEX (PI)	DRY STRENGTH	LOW PLASTICITY	0-5	VERY LOW	MED. PLASTICITY	6-15	SLIGHT	HIGH PLASTICITY	16-25	MEDIUM		26 OR MORE	HIGH	<input type="checkbox"/> CLAY BITS <input type="checkbox"/> 6" CONTINUOUS FLIGHT AUGER <input type="checkbox"/> 8" HOLLOW AUGERS <input type="checkbox"/> HARD FACED FINGER BITS <input type="checkbox"/> TUNG.-CARBIDE INSERTS <input type="checkbox"/> CASING <input type="checkbox"/> W/ ADVANCER <input type="checkbox"/> TRICONE _____ * STEEL TEETH <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> TRICONE 2-15/16" TUNG.-CARB. <input type="checkbox"/> CORE BIT																																													
NONPLASTIC	PLASTICITY INDEX (PI)	DRY STRENGTH																																																																				
LOW PLASTICITY	0-5	VERY LOW																																																																				
MED. PLASTICITY	6-15	SLIGHT																																																																				
HIGH PLASTICITY	16-25	MEDIUM																																																																				
	26 OR MORE	HIGH																																																																				
COLOR										HAND TOOLS:																																																												
DESCRIPTIONS MAY INCLUDE COLOR OR COLOR COMBINATIONS (TAN, RED, YELLOW-BROWN, BLUE-GRAY). MODIFIERS SUCH AS LIGHT, DARK, STREAKED, ETC. ARE USED TO DESCRIBE APPEARANCE.										<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> AUTOMATIC <input type="checkbox"/> MANUAL CORE SIZE: <input type="checkbox"/> -B <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> -N_Q2 <input type="checkbox"/> -H <input type="checkbox"/> POST HOLE DIGGER <input type="checkbox"/> HAND AUGER <input type="checkbox"/> SOUNDING ROD <input type="checkbox"/> VANE SHEAR TEST																																																												

NORTH CAROLINA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
DIVISION OF HIGHWAYS
GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEERING UNIT
SOIL AND ROCK LEGEND, TERMS, SYMBOLS, AND ABBREVIATIONS

ROCK DESCRIPTION

HARD ROCK IS NON-COASTAL PLAIN MATERIAL THAT IF TESTED, WOULD YIELD SPT REFUSAL. AN INFERRED ROCK LINE INDICATES THE LEVEL AT WHICH NON-COASTAL PLAIN MATERIAL WOULD YIELD SPT REFUSAL. SPT REFUSAL IS PENETRATION BY A SPLIT SPOON SAMPLER EQUAL TO OR LESS THAN 0.1 FOOT PER 60 BLOWS. IN NON-COASTAL PLAIN MATERIAL, THE TRANSITION BETWEEN SOIL AND ROCK IS OFTEN REPRESENTED BY A ZONE OF WEATHERED ROCK. ROCK MATERIALS ARE TYPICALLY DIVIDED AS FOLLOWS:

WEATHERED ROCK (WR)		NON-COASTAL PLAIN MATERIAL THAT WOULD YIELD SPT N VALUES > 100 BLOWS PER FOOT IF TESTED.
CRYSTALLINE ROCK (CR)		FINE TO COARSE GRAIN IGNEOUS AND METAMORPHIC ROCK THAT WOULD YIELD SPT REFUSAL IF TESTED. ROCK TYPE INCLUDES GRANITE, GNEISS, GABBRO, SCHIST, ETC.
NON-CRYSTALLINE ROCK (NCR)		FINE TO COARSE GRAIN METAMORPHIC AND NON-COASTAL PLAIN SEDIMENTARY ROCK THAT WOULD YIELD SPT REFUSAL IF TESTED. ROCK TYPE INCLUDES PHYLLITE, SLATE, SANDSTONE, ETC.
COASTAL PLAIN SEDIMENTARY ROCK (CP)		COASTAL PLAIN SEDIMENTS CEMENTED INTO ROCK, BUT MAY NOT YIELD SPT REFUSAL. ROCK TYPE INCLUDES LIMESTONE, SANDSTONE, CEMENTED SHELL BEDS, ETC.

WEATHERING

FRESH	ROCK FRESH, CRYSTALS BRIGHT, FEW JOINTS MAY SHOW SLIGHT STAINING. ROCK RINGS UNDER HAMMER IF CRYSTALLINE.
VERY SLIGHT (V SLI.)	ROCK GENERALLY FRESH, JOINTS STAINED, SOME JOINTS MAY SHOW THIN CLAY COATINGS IF OPEN. CRYSTALS ON A BROKEN SPECIMEN FACE SHINE BRIGHTLY. ROCK RINGS UNDER HAMMER BLOWS IF OF A CRYSTALLINE NATURE.
SLIGHT (SLI.)	ROCK GENERALLY FRESH, JOINTS STAINED AND DISCOLORATION EXTENDS INTO ROCK UP TO 1 INCH. OPEN JOINTS MAY CONTAIN CLAY. IN GRANITOID ROCKS SOME OCCASIONAL FELDSPAR CRYSTALS ARE DULL AND DISCOLORED. CRYSTALLINE ROCKS RING UNDER HAMMER BLOWS.
MODERATE (MOD.)	SIGNIFICANT PORTIONS OF ROCK SHOW DISCOLORATION AND WEATHERING EFFECTS. IN GRANITOID ROCKS, MOST FELDSPARS ARE DULL AND DISCOLORED, SOME SHOW CLAY. ROCK HAS DULL SOUND UNDER HAMMER BLOWS AND SHOWS SIGNIFICANT LOSS OF STRENGTH AS COMPARED WITH FRESH ROCK.
MODERATELY SEVERE (MOD. SEV.)	ALL ROCK EXCEPT QUARTZ DISCOLORED OR STAINED. IN GRANITOID ROCKS, ALL FELDSPARS DULL AND DISCOLORED AND A MAJORITY SHOW KAOLINIZATION. ROCK SHOWS SEVERE LOSS OF STRENGTH AND CAN BE EXCAVATED WITH A GEOLOGIST'S PICK. ROCK GIVES "CLUNK" SOUND WHEN STRUCK. <i>IF TESTED, WOULD YIELD SPT REFUSAL</i>
SEVERE (SEV.)	ALL ROCK EXCEPT QUARTZ DISCOLORED OR STAINED. ROCK FABRIC CLEAR AND EVIDENT BUT REDUCED IN STRENGTH TO STRONG SOIL. IN GRANITOID ROCKS ALL FELDSPARS ARE KAOLINIZED TO SOME EXTENT. SOME FRAGMENTS OF STRONG ROCK USUALLY REMAIN. <i>IF TESTED, YIELDS SPT N VALUES > 100 BPF</i>
VERY SEVERE (V SEV.)	ALL ROCK EXCEPT QUARTZ DISCOLORED OR STAINED. ROCK FABRIC ELEMENTS ARE DISCERNIBLE BUT THE MASS IS EFFECTIVELY REDUCED TO SOIL STATUS, WITH ONLY FRAGMENTS OF STRONG ROCK REMAINING. SAPROLITE IS AN EXAMPLE OF ROCK WEATHERED TO A DEGREE SUCH THAT ONLY MINOR VESTIGES OF THE ORIGINAL ROCK FABRIC REMAIN. <i>IF TESTED, YIELDS SPT N VALUES < 100 BPF</i>
COMPLETE	ROCK REDUCED TO SOIL. ROCK FABRIC NOT DISCERNIBLE, OR DISCERNIBLE ONLY IN SMALL AND SCATTERED CONCENTRATIONS. QUARTZ MAY BE PRESENT AS DIKES OR STRINGERS. SAPROLITE IS ALSO AN EXAMPLE.

ROCK HARDNESS

VERY HARD	CANNOT BE SCRATCHED BY KNIFE OR SHARP PICK. BREAKING OF HAND SPECIMENS REQUIRES SEVERAL HARD BLOWS OF THE GEOLOGIST'S PICK.
HARD	CAN BE SCRATCHED BY KNIFE OR PICK ONLY WITH DIFFICULTY. HARD HAMMER BLOWS REQUIRED TO DETACH HAND SPECIMEN.
MODERATELY HARD	CAN BE SCRATCHED BY KNIFE OR PICK. GOUGES OR GROOVES TO 0.25 INCHES DEEP CAN BE EXCAVATED BY HARD BLOW OF A GEOLOGIST'S PICK. HAND SPECIMENS CAN BE DETACHED BY MODERATE BLOWS.
MEDIUM HARD	CAN BE GROVED OR GOUGED 0.05 INCHES DEEP BY FIRM PRESSURE OF KNIFE OR PICK POINT. CAN BE EXCAVATED IN SMALL CHIPS TO PIECES 1 INCH MAXIMUM SIZE BY HARD BLOWS OF THE POINT OF A GEOLOGIST'S PICK.
SOFT	CAN BE GROVED OR GOUGED READILY BY KNIFE OR PICK. CAN BE EXCAVATED IN FRAGMENTS FROM CHIPS TO SEVERAL INCHES IN SIZE BY MODERATE BLOWS OF A PICK POINT. SMALL, THIN PIECES CAN BE BROKEN BY FINGER PRESSURE.
VERY SOFT	CAN BE CARVED WITH KNIFE. CAN BE EXCAVATED READILY WITH POINT OF PICK. PIECES 1 INCH OR MORE IN THICKNESS CAN BE BROKEN BY FINGER PRESSURE. CAN BE SCRATCHED READILY BY FINGERNAIL.

FRACTURE SPACING**BEDDING**

TERM	SPACING	TERM	THICKNESS
VERY WIDE	MORE THAN 10 FEET	VERY THICKLY BEDDED	> 4 FEET
WIDE	3 TO 10 FEET	THICKLY BEDDED	1.5 - 4 FEET
MODERATELY CLOSE	1 TO 3 FEET	THINLY BEDDED	0.16 - 1.5 FEET
CLOSE	0.16 TO 1 FEET	VERY THINLY BEDDED	0.03 - 0.16 FEET
VERY CLOSE	LESS THAN 0.16 FEET	THICKLY LAMINATED	0.008 - 0.03 FEET
		THINLY LAMINATED	< 0.008 FEET

INDURATION

FOR SEDIMENTARY ROCKS, INDURATION IS THE HARDENING OF THE MATERIAL BY CEMENTING, HEAT, PRESSURE, ETC.

FRIABLE	RUBBING WITH FINGER FREES NUMEROUS GRAINS; GENTLE BLOW BY HAMMER DISINTEGRATES SAMPLE.
MODERATELY INDURATED	GRAINS CAN BE SEPARATED FROM SAMPLE WITH STEEL PROBE; BREAKS EASILY WHEN HIT WITH HAMMER.
INDURATED	GRAINS ARE DIFFICULT TO SEPARATE WITH STEEL PROBE; DIFFICULT TO BREAK WITH HAMMER.
EXTREMELY INDURATED	SHARP HAMMER BLOWS REQUIRED TO BREAK SAMPLE; SAMPLE BREAKS ACROSS GRAINS.

TERMS AND DEFINITIONS

ALLUVIUM (ALLUV.) - SOILS THAT HAVE BEEN TRANSPORTED BY WATER.
AQUIFER - A WATER BEARING FORMATION OR STRATA.
ARENACEOUS - APPLIED TO ROCKS THAT HAVE BEEN DERIVED FROM SAND OR THAT CONTAIN SAND.
ARGILLACEOUS - APPLIED TO ALL ROCKS OR SUBSTANCES COMPOSED OF CLAY MINERALS, OR HAVING A NOTABLE PROPORTION OF CLAY IN THEIR COMPOSITION, AS SHALE, SLATE, ETC.
ARTESIAN - GROUND WATER THAT IS UNDER SUFFICIENT PRESSURE TO RISE ABOVE THE LEVEL AT WHICH IT IS ENCOUNTERED, BUT WHICH DOES NOT NECESSARILY RISE TO OR ABOVE THE GROUND SURFACE.
CALCAREOUS (CALC.) - SOILS THAT CONTAIN APPRECIABLE AMOUNTS OF CALCIUM CARBONATE.
COLLUVIUM - ROCK FRAGMENTS MIXED WITH SOIL DEPOSITED BY GRAVITY ON SLOPE OR AT BOTTOM OF SLOPE.
CORE RECOVERY (REC.) - TOTAL LENGTH OF ALL MATERIAL RECOVERED IN THE CORE BARREL DIVIDED BY TOTAL LENGTH OF CORE RUN AND EXPRESSED AS A PERCENTAGE.
DIKE - A TABULAR BODY OF IGNEOUS ROCK THAT CUTS ACROSS THE STRUCTURE OF ADJACENT ROCKS OR CUTS MASSIVE ROCK.
DIP - THE ANGLE AT WHICH A STRATUM OR ANY PLANAR FEATURE IS INCLINED FROM THE HORIZONTAL.
DIP DIRECTION (DIP AZIMUTH) - THE DIRECTION OR BEARING OF THE HORIZONTAL TRACE OF THE LINE OF DIP, MEASURED CLOCKWISE FROM NORTH.
FAULT - A FRACTURE OR FRACTURE ZONE ALONG WHICH THERE HAS BEEN DISPLACEMENT OF THE SIDES RELATIVE TO ONE ANOTHER PARALLEL TO THE FRACTURE.
FISSILE - A PROPERTY OF SPLITTING ALONG CLOSELY SPACED PARALLEL PLANES.
FLOAT - ROCK FRAGMENTS ON SURFACE NEAR THEIR ORIGINAL POSITION AND DISLODGED FROM PARENT MATERIAL.
FLOOD PLAIN (FP) - LAND BORDERING A STREAM, BUILT OF SEDIMENTS DEPOSITED BY THE STREAM.
FORMATION (FM.) - A MAPPABLE GEOLOGIC UNIT THAT CAN BE RECOGNIZED AND TRACED IN THE FIELD.
JOINT - FRACTURE IN ROCK ALONG WHICH NO APPRECIABLE MOVEMENT HAS OCCURRED.
LEDGE - A SHELF-LIKE RIDGE OR PROJECTION OF ROCK WHOSE THICKNESS IS SMALL COMPARED TO ITS LATERAL EXTENT.
LENS - A BODY OF SOIL OR ROCK THAT THINS OUT IN ONE OR MORE DIRECTIONS.
MOTTLED (MOT.) - IRREGULARLY MARKED WITH SPOTS OF DIFFERENT COLORS. MOTTLING IN SOILS USUALLY INDICATES POOR AERATION AND LACK OF GOOD DRAINAGE.
PERCHED WATER - WATER MAINTAINED ABOVE THE NORMAL GROUND WATER LEVEL BY THE PRESENCE OF AN INTERVENING IMPERVIOUS STRATUM.
RESIDUAL (RES.) SOIL - SOIL FORMED IN PLACE BY THE WEATHERING OF ROCK.
ROCK QUALITY DESIGNATION (ROD) - A MEASURE OF ROCK QUALITY DESCRIBED BY TOTAL LENGTH OF ROCK SEGMENTS EQUAL TO OR GREATER THAN 4 INCHES DIVIDED BY THE TOTAL LENGTH OF CORE RUN AND EXPRESSED AS A PERCENTAGE.
SAPROLITE (SAP.) - RESIDUAL SOIL THAT RETAINS THE RELIC STRUCTURE OR FABRIC OF THE PARENT ROCK.
SILL - AN INTRUSIVE BODY OF IGNEOUS ROCK OF APPROXIMATELY UNIFORM THICKNESS AND RELATIVELY THIN COMPARED WITH ITS LATERAL EXTENT, THAT HAS BEEN EMPLACED PARALLEL TO THE BEDDING OR SCHISTOSITY OF THE INTRUDED ROCKS.
SLICKENSIDE - POLISHED AND STRIATED SURFACE THAT RESULTS FROM FRICTION ALONG A FAULT OR SLIP PLANE.
STANDARD PENETRATION TEST (PENETRATION RESISTANCE) (SPT) - NUMBER OF BLOWS (N OR BPF) OF A 140 LB. HAMMER FALLING 30 INCHES REQUIRED TO PRODUCE A PENETRATION OF 1 FOOT INTO SOIL WITH A 2 INCH OUTSIDE DIAMETER SPLIT SPOON SAMPLER. SPT REFUSAL IS PENETRATION EQUAL TO OR LESS THAN 0.1 FOOT PER 60 BLOWS.
STRATA CORE RECOVERY (SREC.) - TOTAL LENGTH OF STRATA MATERIAL RECOVERED DIVIDED BY TOTAL LENGTH OF STRATUM AND EXPRESSED AS A PERCENTAGE.
STRATA ROCK QUALITY DESIGNATION (SRQD) - A MEASURE OF ROCK QUALITY DESCRIBED BY TOTAL LENGTH OF ROCK SEGMENTS WITHIN A STRATUM EQUAL TO OR GREATER THAN 4 INCHES DIVIDED BY THE TOTAL LENGTH OF STRATA AND EXPRESSED AS A PERCENTAGE.
TOPSOIL (TS.) - SURFACE SOILS USUALLY CONTAINING ORGANIC MATTER.

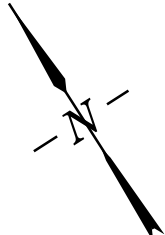
BENCH MARK: BL-2 (N=499789.8060, E=414273.6442)

ELEVATION: 1781.48 FT.

NOTES:

FIAD - FILLED IN AFTER DRILLING

WOLF CREEK



ROCK WALL

-BL-2

JS

EB2-A

EB2-B

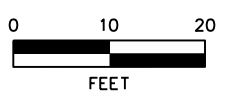
EBI-A

EBI-B

JS

SR 1104

OLD SALEM ROAD



SCALE:	1 : 20
DATE:	JULY 2012
DRAWN BY:	JPM
APPROVED BY:	DJC

PROJ. REFERENCE NUMBER:	17BP.14.R.31
TIP NUMBER:	N/A
COUNTY:	CHEROKEE
TERRACON PROJECT:	71125021

Terracon

2020 STARITA ROAD, SUITE E CHARLOTTE, NC 28210
 PH. (704) 509-1777 FAX. (704) 509-1888

BORING LOCATION DIAGRAM

BRIDGE NO. 97 ON SR 1104 OVER WOLF CREEK

SHEET

3



NCDOT GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEERING UNIT BORELOG REPORT

WBS 17BP.14.R.31	TIP 17BP.14.R.31	COUNTY CHEROKEE	GEOLOGIST Briggs, C.R.
SITE DESCRIPTION Bridge No. 97 on SR 1104 over Wolf Creek			GROUND WTR (ft)
BORING NO. EB1-A	STATION 12+92	OFFSET 18 ft LT	ALIGNMENT -L-
COLLAR ELEV. 1,781.4 ft	TOTAL DEPTH 15.3 ft	NORTHING 499,782	EASTING 414,296
DRILL RIG/HAMMER EFF./DATE TER255 DIEDRICH D-50 77% 07/15/2011		DRILL METHOD NW Casing W/SPT & Core	HAMMER TYPE Automatic
DRILLER Duggins, W.T.	START DATE 03/30/12	COMP. DATE 03/30/12	SURFACE WATER DEPTH N/A

ELEV (ft)	DRIVE ELEV (ft)	DEPTH (ft)	BLOW COUNT			BLOWS PER FOOT					SAMP. NO.	MOI	LOG	SOIL AND ROCK DESCRIPTION	DEPTH (ft)	
			0.5ft	0.5ft	0.5ft	0	25	50	75	100						
1785																
1780	1,780.4	1.0	2	3	2									PAVEMENT	0.0	
	1,777.9	3.5	1	1	1									Asphalt (Approximatley 0.3 feet)		
	1,775.4	6.0												ROADWAY EMBANKMENT		
	1,773.9	8.5	6	100/0.3										Tan-orange SAND, same silt, some gravel		
1775	1,772.4	10.5	60/0.1													
	1,770.9	10.5												ALLUVIAL	7.5	
	1,770.8													Dark gray, SAND, little silt, liggle gravel	9.0	
	1,770.8													WEATHERED ROCK	10.6	
	1,766.1													(Gray Mica Schist)		
														CRYSTALLINE ROCK	15.3	
														Gray Mica Schist		
<p>Boring Terminated at Elevation 1,766.1 ft in Crystalline Rock (Mica Schist)</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1) Advanced 2-15/16" tricone carb. to 10.5 feet. 2) Advanced NQ2 core barrel from 10.6 to 15.3 feet 3) Set 10 feet of NW casing 4) Used creek water as drilling fluid 																

NCDOT BORE SINGLE 17BP.14.R.31 - 0097.GPJ NC_DOT.GDT 7/5/12



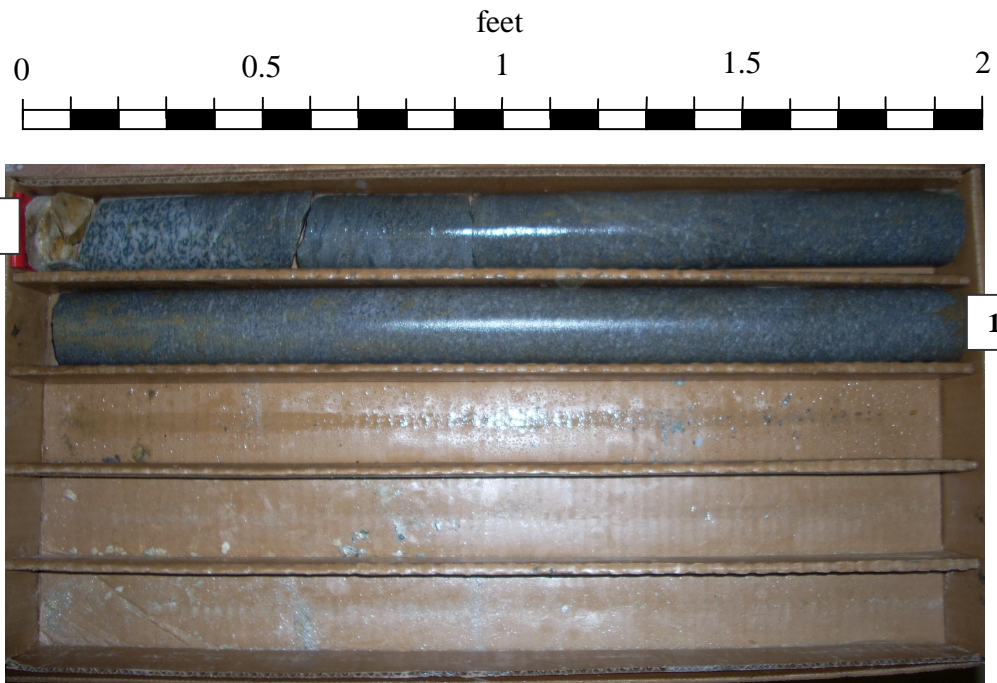
NCDOT GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEERING UNIT CORE BORING REPORT

WBS 17BP.14.R.31		TIP 17BP.14.R.31		COUNTY CHEROKEE		GEOLOGIST Briggs, C.R.					
SITE DESCRIPTION Bridge No. 97 on SR 1104 over Wolf Creek							GROUND WTR (ft)				
BORING NO. EB1-A		STATION 12+92		OFFSET 18 ft LT		ALIGNMENT -L-					
COLLAR ELEV. 1,781.4 ft		TOTAL DEPTH 15.3 ft		NORTHING 499,782		EASTING 414,296					
DRILL RIG/HAMMER EFF./DATE TER255 DIEDRICH D-50 77% 07/15/2011				DRILL METHOD NW Casing W/SPT & Core		HAMMER TYPE Automatic					
DRILLER Duggins, W.T.		START DATE 03/30/12		COMP. DATE 03/30/12		SURFACE WATER DEPTH N/A					
CORE SIZE NQ2		TOTAL RUN 4.7 ft									
ELEV (ft)	RUN ELEV (ft)	DEPTH (ft)	RUN (ft)	DRILL RATE (Min/ft)	RUN		STRATA		LOG	DESCRIPTION AND REMARKS	DEPTH (ft)
					REC. (ft)	RQD (%)	REC. (ft)	RQD (%)			
1770.8										Begin Coring @ 10.6 ft	
1770	1,770.8	10.6	4.7	3:47/1.0 4:01/1.0 4:06/1.0 4:23/1.0 3:17/0.7	(3.8) 81%	(3.3) 70%	(3.8) 81%	(3.3) 70%		1,770.8 CRYSTALLINE ROCK Gray, fresh weathering, hard, moderately close fractures, MICA SCHIST	10.6
	1,766.1	15.3								1,766.1 Boring Terminated at Elevation 1,766.1 ft in Crystalline Rock (Mica Schist)	15.3
<p>1) Advanced 2-15/16" tricone carb. to 10.5 feet. 2) Advanced NQ2 core barrel from 10.6 to 15.3 feet 3) Set 10 feet of NW casing 4) Used creek water as drilling fluid</p>											

NCDOT CORE SINGLE 17BP.14.R.31 - 0097.GPJ NC_DOT.GDT 7/5/12

North Carolina Department of Transportation
 Geotechnical Unit
 Rock Core Photo

<i>Project No.:</i> 17BP.14.R.31	<i>I.D. No.:</i> N/A	<i>County:</i> CHEROKEE	<i>Boring Location:</i> EB1-A
<i>Site Description:</i> Bridge #97 ON STATE ROUTE 1104 OVER WOLF CREEK			
<i>Driller:</i> W. Duggins	<i>Core Size:</i> NQ2WL	<i>Drill Machine:</i> Diedrich D-50	
<i>Geologist / Engineer:</i> C. Briggs	<i>Total Run Length:</i> 4.7 feet	<i>Date:</i> 3/30/2012	



Notes:

- 1) Used NQ2 core barrel with wire line





NCDOT GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEERING UNIT

BORELOG REPORT

WBS 17BP.14.R.31	TIP 17BP.14.R.31	COUNTY CHEROKEE	GEOLOGIST Briggs, C.R.
SITE DESCRIPTION Bridge No. 97 on SR 1104 over Wolf Creek			GROUND WTR (ft)
BORING NO. EB1-B	STATION 12+91	OFFSET 10 ft RT	ALIGNMENT -L-
COLLAR ELEV. 1,784.0 ft	TOTAL DEPTH 6.1 ft	NORTHING 499,755	EASTING 414,293
DRILL RIG/HAMMER EFF./DATE TER255 DIEDRICH D-50 77% 07/15/2011		DRILL METHOD Mud Rotary	HAMMER TYPE Automatic
DRILLER Duggins, W.T.	START DATE 03/30/12	COMP. DATE 03/30/12	SURFACE WATER DEPTH N/A

ELEV (ft)	DRIVE ELEV (ft)	DEPTH (ft)	BLOW COUNT			BLOWS PER FOOT					SAMP. NO.	MOI	LOG	SOIL AND ROCK DESCRIPTION		
			0.5ft	0.5ft	0.5ft	0	25	50	75	100				ELEV. (ft)	DEPTH (ft)	
1785																
	1,783.0	1.0	2	2	2											
1780	1,780.5	3.5	10	20	30											
	1,778.0	6.0	60/0			60/0										

1,784.0 GROUND SURFACE 0.0

1,783.5 Topsoil and rootmat (Approximately 0.5 feet) 0.5

1,781.0 ROADWAY EMBANKMENT 3.0

1,778.0 RESIDUAL 6.0

Tan-gray, sandy SILT

Boring Terminated with Standard Penetration Test Refusal at Elevation 1,777.9 ft on Crystalline Rock (Mica Schist)

1) Advanced 2-15/16" tricone carb. to 6.0 feet.

2) Used creek water as drilling fluid



NCDOT GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEERING UNIT

BORELOG REPORT

WBS 17BP.14.R.31	TIP 17BP.14.R.31	COUNTY CHEROKEE	GEOLOGIST Briggs, C.R.
SITE DESCRIPTION Bridge No. 97 on SR 1104 over Wolf Creek			GROUND WTR (ft)
BORING NO. EB2-A	STATION 13+26	OFFSET 17 ft LT	ALIGNMENT -L-
COLLAR ELEV. 1,781.1 ft	TOTAL DEPTH 7.2 ft	NORTHING 499,779	EASTING 414,330
DRILL RIG/HAMMER EFF./DATE TER255 DIEDRICH D-50 77% 07/15/2011		DRILL METHOD Mud Rotary	HAMMER TYPE Automatic
DRILLER Duggins, W.T.	START DATE 03/30/12	COMP. DATE 03/30/12	SURFACE WATER DEPTH N/A

ELEV (ft)	DRIVE ELEV (ft)	DEPTH (ft)	BLOW COUNT			BLOWS PER FOOT					SAMP. NO.	MOI	LOG	SOIL AND ROCK DESCRIPTION	DEPTH (ft)	
			0.5ft	0.5ft	0.5ft	0	25	50	75	100						ELEV. (ft)
1785																
1780	1,780.1	1.0	4	3	2									1,780.1	0.0	PAVEMENT Asphalt (Approximatley 0.3 feet)
	1,777.6	3.5	3	1	WOH						SS-4	M		1,777.6	3.5	ROADWAY EMBANKMENT Tan, brown, and black, SAND, some gravel, some silt, micaceous
1775	1,775.1	6.0									SS-5	W		1,775.6	5.5	Tan-orange, SAND, some silt, trace gravel
	1,773.9	7.2	100/0.3								SS-6			1,773.9	7.2	WEATHERED ROCK (Gray mica schist)
			60/0													Boring Terminated with Standard Penetration Test Refusal at Elevation 1,773.9 ft on Crystalline Rock (Mica Schist) 1) Advanced 2-15/16" tricone carb. to 7.2 feet. 2) Used creek water as drilling fluid



NCDOT GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEERING UNIT BORELOG REPORT

WBS 17BP.14.R.31	TIP 17BP.14.R.31	COUNTY CHEROKEE	GEOLOGIST Briggs, C.R.
SITE DESCRIPTION Bridge No. 97 on SR 1104 over Wolf Creek			GROUND WTR (ft)
BORING NO. EB2-B	STATION 13+29	OFFSET 0 ft RT	ALIGNMENT -L-
COLLAR ELEV. 1,780.6 ft	TOTAL DEPTH 16.0 ft	NORTHING 499,761	EASTING 414,332
DRILL RIG/HAMMER EFF./DATE TER255 DIEDRICH D-50 77% 07/15/2011			DRILL METHOD NW Casing W/SPT & Core
DRILLER Duggins, W.T.			HAMMER TYPE Automatic
START DATE 03/30/12		COMP. DATE 03/30/12	SURFACE WATER DEPTH N/A

ELEV (ft)	DRIVE ELEV (ft)	DEPTH (ft)	BLOW COUNT			BLOWS PER FOOT					SAMP. NO.	LOG MOI	SOIL AND ROCK DESCRIPTION	DEPTH (ft)	
			0.5ft	0.5ft	0.5ft	0	25	50	75	100					
1785															
1780	1,779.6	1.0	1	1	1									1,780.6	0.0
														1,779.1	0.5
	1,777.1	3.5	1	1	1									1,777.1	3.5
1775	1,774.6	6.0	7	93/0.5										1,775.6	5.0
	1,773.1	7.5	60/0											1,774.1	6.5
														1,773.1	7.5
1770														1,772.3	8.3
1765														1,764.6	16.0

Boring Terminated at Elevation 1,764.6 ft in Crystalline Rock (Mica Schist)

- 1) Advanced 2-15/16" tricone carb. to 7.5 feet.
- 2) Advanced NQ2 core barrel from 7.5 to 16 feet
- 3) Set 8 feet of NW casing
- 4) Used creek water as drilling fluid

ROADWAY EMBANKMENT
 Tan-orange, SILT, little sand, trace organic matter
ALLUVIAL
 Gray-orange, SAND, little silt
WEATHERED ROCK
 (Gray Mica Schist)
CRYSTALLINE ROCK
 White Quartz
 Gray, Mica Schist



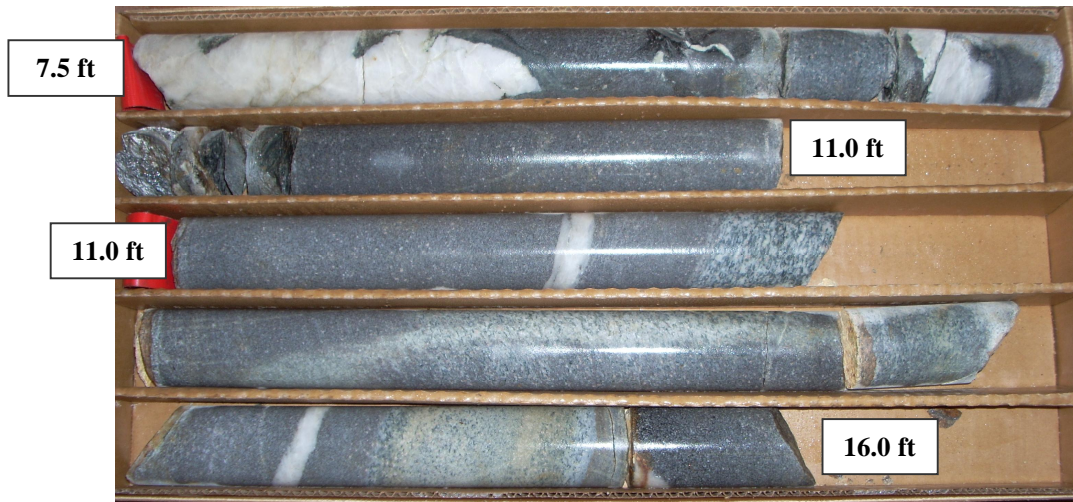
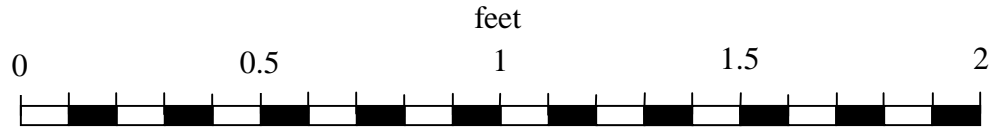
NCDOT GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEERING UNIT

CORE BORING REPORT

WBS 17BP.14.R.31		TIP 17BP.14.R.31		COUNTY CHEROKEE		GEOLOGIST Briggs, C.R.					
SITE DESCRIPTION Bridge No. 97 on SR 1104 over Wolf Creek							GROUND WTR (ft)				
BORING NO. EB2-B		STATION 13+29		OFFSET 0 ft RT		ALIGNMENT -L-					
COLLAR ELEV. 1,780.6 ft		TOTAL DEPTH 16.0 ft		NORTHING 499,761		EASTING 414,332					
DRILL RIG/HAMMER EFF./DATE TER255 DIEDRICH D-50 77% 07/15/2011				DRILL METHOD NW Casing W/SPT & Core		HAMMER TYPE Automatic					
DRILLER Duggins, W.T.		START DATE 03/30/12		COMP. DATE 03/30/12		SURFACE WATER DEPTH N/A					
CORE SIZE NQ2		TOTAL RUN 8.5 ft									
ELEV (ft)	RUN ELEV (ft)	DEPTH (ft)	RUN (ft)	DRILL RATE (Min/ft)	RUN		STRATA		L O G	DESCRIPTION AND REMARKS	DEPTH (ft)
					REC. (ft)	RQD (%)	REC. (ft)	RQD (%)			
1773.12	1,773.1	7.5	0.8	6:57/1.0	(0.8)	(0.8)	(0.8)	(0.8)		Begin Coring @ 7.5 ft	7.5
	1,772.3	8.3	2.7	4:53/1.0	100%	100%	100%	100%		CRYSTALLINE ROCK	8.3
	1,769.6	11.0	5.0	4:08/1.0	(2.6)	(2.1)	(7.1)	(6.4)		White, fresh weathering, hard, moderately spaced fractures, QUARTZ	
				2:27/0.5	96%	78%	92%	83%		Gray, fresh weathering, hard, moderately spaced fractures, MICA SCHIST	
				6:21/1.0	(4.5)	(4.3)					
				6:00/1.0							
				6:26/1.0	90%	86%					
1765	1,764.6	16.0		5:33/1.0							16.0
				7:47/1.0							
Boring Terminated at Elevation 1,764.6 ft in Crystalline Rock (Mica Schist)											
1) Advanced 2-15/16" tricone carb. to 7.5 feet. 2) Advanced NQ2 core barrel from 7.5 to 16 feet 3) Set 8 feet of NW casing 4) Used creek water as drilling fluid											

North Carolina Department of Transportation
 Geotechnical Unit
 Rock Core Photo

<i>Project No.:</i> 17BP.14.R.31	<i>I.D. No.:</i> N/A	<i>County:</i> CHEROKEE	<i>Boring Location:</i> EB2-B
<i>Site Description:</i> Bridge #97 ON STATE ROUTE 1104 OVER WOLF CREEK			
<i>Driller:</i> W. Duggins	<i>Core Size:</i> NQ2WL	<i>Drill Machine:</i> Diedrich D-50	
<i>Geologist / Engineer:</i> C. Briggs	<i>Total Run Length:</i> 8.5 feet	<i>Date:</i> 3/30/2012	



Notes:

- 1) Used NQ2 core barrel with wire line



Terracon Consultants, Inc.
 2020 Starita Road, Suite E
 Charlotte, North Carolina 28206
 www.terracon.com

North Carolina Department of Transportation
Geotechnical Unit
Laboratory Test Results

<i>Project No.:</i> 17BP.14.R.31	<i>I.D. No.:</i> N/A	<i>County:</i> CHEROKEE
<i>Site Description:</i> Bridge #97 ON STATE ROUTE 1104 OVER WOLF CREEK		

SOIL TEST RESULTS

SAMPLE NO.	OFFSET	STATION	DEPTH INTERVAL	AASHTO CLASS.	LL	P.I.	% BY WEIGHT				% PASSING (SIEVES)			% MOISTURE	D50 (mm)
							C. SAND	F. SAND	SILT	CLAY	10	40	200		
SS-1	18 ft LT	12+92	EB1-A, 3.5-5	A-2-4	N.P.	N.P.	-	-	-	-	71	57	26	19	0.2625
SS-2	18 ft LT	12+92	EB1-A, 6-7.5	A-2-4	N.P.	N.P.	-	-	-	-	78	56	20	19	0.3071
SS-3	18 ft LT	12+92	EB1-A, 8.5-10	A-1-b	N.P.	N.P.	-	-	-	-	52	30	10	14	1.7794
SS-4	17 ft LT	13+26	EB2-A, 1-2.5	A-2-4	N.P.	N.P.	-	-	-	-	75	62	21	16	0.2236
SS-5	17 ft LT	13+26	EB2-A, 3.5-5	A-2-4	N.P.	N.P.	-	-	-	-	96	76	30	29	0.1728
SS-6	17 ft LT	13+26	EB2-A, 6-7.5	A-1-b	N.P.	N.P.	-	-	-	-	60	43	14	11	0.8857

N.P. = Not Performed