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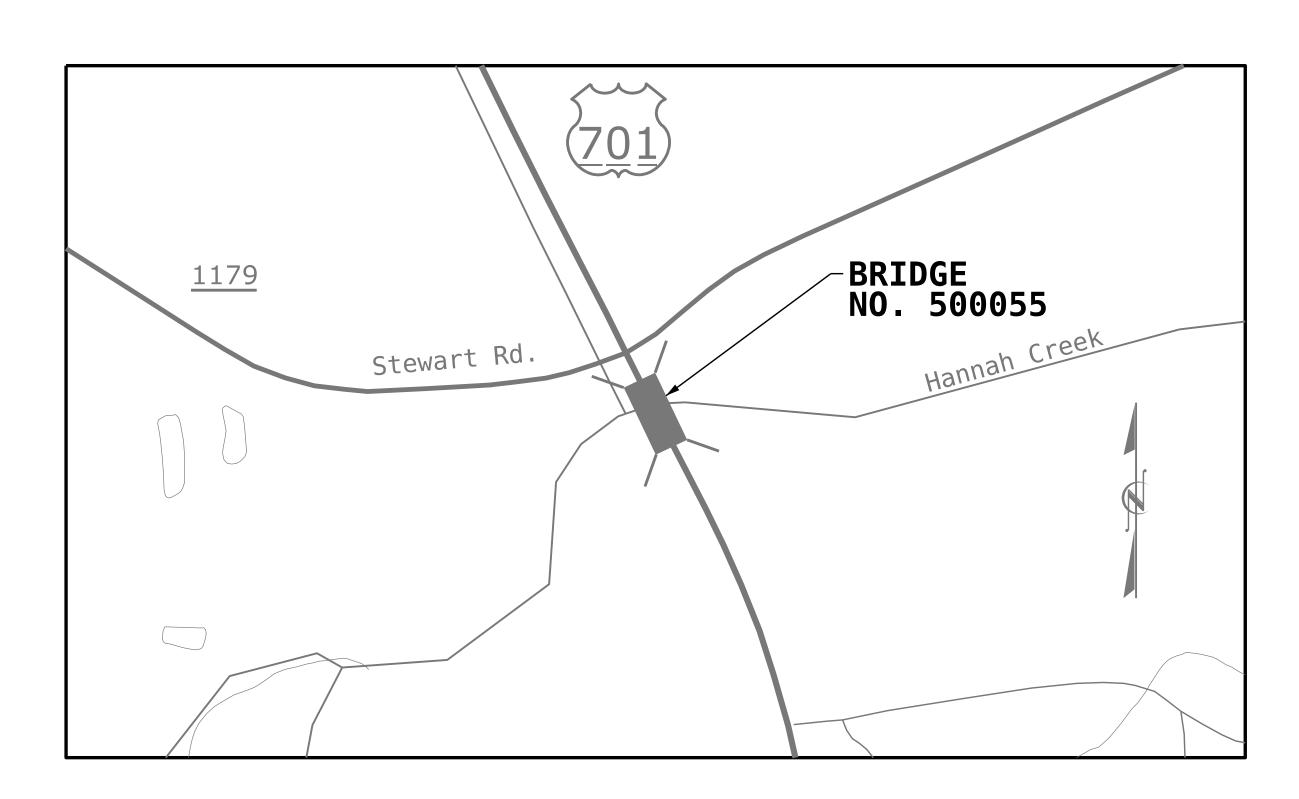


# JOHNSTON COUNTY

STATE STATE PROJECT REFERENCE NO. SS-6004AH STATE PROJ. NO. F. A. PROJ. NO. 49532.3.1 P.E. CONST. 49532.3.1

LOCATION: BRIDGE #500055 ON US 701 OVER HANNAH CREEK

TYPE OF WORK: BRIDGE PRESERVATION – CONCRETE BRIDGE DECK REHABILITATION BY SCARIFICATION, SHOTBLASTING AND PLACEMENT OF POLYMER CONCRETE, RECONSTRUCTION OF BRIDGE DECK JOINTS & SEALS; MILLING, AND RESURFACING APPROACH ROADWAY.



# VICINITY MAP

# DESIGN DATA

BRIDGE #500055 ADT (2019) = 4,700

#### PROJECT LENGTH

BRIDGE # 500055 = 0.0568 MILES

#### Prepared in the Office of:

#### **DIVISION OF HIGHWAYS** STRUCTURES MANAGEMENT UNIT

1000 BIRCH RIDGE DR. **RALEIGH**, N.C. 27610

2018 STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS

OCTOBER 24, 2023

LETTING DATE:

Kristy W. Alford, P.E., CPM
PROJECT ENGINEER

Aster G. Abraha, P.E. PROJECT DESIGN ENGINEER



## LOCATION SKETCH

INFORMATION INDICATED ON THE LOCATION SKETCH SHALL BE CONSIDERED GENERAL INFORMATION ONLY. CONTRACTOR SHALL CONFIRM, THROUGH OTHER SOURCES, SPECIFIC INFORMATION REGARDING THE BRIDGES, ROADWAYS, UTILITIES, THE SURROUNDING AREA, AND ANY OTHER ASPECTS THAT MAY BE NECESSARY TO PERFORM AND COMPLETE THE PROJECT.

## **GENERAL NOTES:**

THE CONTRACTOR'S ATTENTION IS CALLED TO THE FACT THAT DUE TO THE NATURE OF PRESERVATION PROJECTS, THE EXTENT OF WORK CANNOT ALWAYS BE ACCURATELY DETERMINED PRIOR TO COMMENCEMENT OF WORK. REPAIR LOCATIONS AND ESTIMATES OF QUANTITIES ARE GIVEN WITH THE BEST INFORMATION AVAILABLE. IF ADDITIONAL REPAIRS NOT SHOWN ON THE DRAWINGS ARE DEEMED NECESSARY BY THE ENGINEER, THE ENGINEER SHALL NOTE ON THE DRAWINGS THE APPROXIMATE LOCATION AND DESCRIPTION OF THE REPAIRS.

EXISTING DIMENSIONS AND BRIDGE CONDITION ARE FROM THE BEST INFORMATION AVAILABLE. THE CONTRACTOR SHALL FIELD VERIFY THE INFORMATION SHOWN ON THE PLANS AND NOTIFY THE ENGINEER IF ACTUAL DIMENSIONS AND CONDITIONS DIFFER.

THE CONTRACTOR SHALL HAVE NO CLAIM WHATSOEVER AGAINST THE DEPARTMENT FOR ANY DELAYS OF ADDITIONAL COST INCURRED BASED ON DIFFERENCES BETWEEN WHAT IS SHOWN ON THE PLANS AND THE ACTUAL CONDITIONS AT THE PROJECT SITE.

IT IS THE CONTRACTOR'S RESPONSIBILITY TO FOLLOW ALL STATE AND FEDERAL SAFETY REQUIREMENTS.

WORK ON THE BRIDGE(S) SHALL BE PERFORMED SO AS NOT TO ALLOW DEBRIS TO FALL BELOW, EXCEPT WHERE THE CONTRACTOR PLANS TO USE PLATFORMS, NETS, SCREENS OR OTHER PROTECTIVE DEVICES TO CATCH THE MATERIAL. THE CONTRACTOR SHALL SUBMIT PLANS FOR CONSTRUCTION IN ACCORDANCE WITH ARTICLE 402-2 OF THE STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS AND THE PROJECT SPECIAL PROVISIONS.

THE CONTRACTOR SHALL PERFORM ALL WORK WITH CARE SO THAT THE EXISTING STRUCTURE WHICH IS TO REMAIN IN PLACE WILL NOT BE DAMAGED. IF THE CONTRACTOR DAMAGES ANY PART OF THE EXISTING STRUCTURE WHICH IS TO REMAIN IN PLACE, THE DAMAGED AREA SHALL BE REPAIRED OR REPLACED IN A MANNER SATISFACTORY TO THE ENGINEER AT NO ADDITIONAL COST TO THE DEPARTMENT.

ANY DAMAGE TO EXISTING REINFORCING STEEL, DURING CONTRACTOR'S OPERATIONS, SHALL BE REPAIRED AS DIRECTED BY THE ENGINEER AND PERFORMED AT NO ADDITIONAL COST TO THE DEPARTMENT.

FOR CONTROL OF TRAFFIC AND LIMITS ON PHASING OF CONSTRUCTION, SEE TRANSPORTATION MANAGEMENT SPECIAL PROVISIONS.

PRIOR TO BEGINNING WORK, THE CONTRACTOR SHALL SUBMIT FOR REVIEW AND APPROVAL A COMPLETE SEQUENCE OF TASKS FOR EACH OPERATION AFFECTING THE BRIDGE SURFACE AND/OR TRAFFIC.

FOR OTHER DESIGN DATA AND GENERAL NOTES, SEE SHEET SN.

FOR SUBMITTAL OF WORKING DRAWINGS, SEE SPECIAL PROVISIONS.

FOR FALSEWORK AND FORMWORK, SEE SPECIAL PROVISIONS.

FOR CRANE SAFETY, SEE SPECIAL PROVISIONS.

FOR GROUT FOR STRUCTURES, SEE SPECIAL PROVISIONS.

EXISTING JOINTS AND DECK DRAINS SHALL BE SEALED PRIOR TO BEGINNING SURFACE PREPARATIONS OF THE BRIDGE DECK. THE CONTRACTOR SHALL TAKE CARE THAT ANY CONSTRUCTION DEBRIS THAT COLLECTS IN THE DRAINS IS CONTAINED. DRAINS IN SHOULDERS OF ADJACENT TRAVEL LANE(S) SHALL BE KEPT FREE AND CLEAR OF DEBRIS.

FOR POURABLE SILICONE JOINT SEALANT, SEE SPECIAL PROVISIONS.

FOR VOLUMETRIC MIXER, SEE SPECIAL PROVISIONS.

FOR OVERLAY SURFACE PREPARATION FOR POLYMER CONCRETE, SEE SPECIAL PROVISIONS.

FOR POLYMER CONCRETE DECK OVERLAY. SEE SPECIAL PROVISIONS.

ALL PAVEMENT MARKINGS WILL BE PERFORMED BY THE NCDOT.

AT THE TIME OF PREPARATION OF THESE PLANS, IT WAS NOT ANTICIPATED THAT THE FOLLOWING ITEM(S) LISTED WOULD BE REQUIRED. HOWEVER, IT MAY BE DETERMINED IN THE FIELD THAT THE FOLLOWING ITEM(S) LISTED, OR OTHER WORK WILL BE NECESSARY TO PROPERLY COMPLETE THE INTENDED BRIDGE PRESERVATION/REHABILITATION WORK. THE CONTRACTOR SHALL BE PREPARED TO PERFORM SUCH WORK IN A TIMELY MANNER, AS DETERMINED IN THE FIELD. SUCH WORK SHALL BE CONSIDERED EXTRA WORK AND SHALL BE ADDRESSED AS PER ARTICLE 104-7 OF THE STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS. PROJECT SPECIAL PROVISIONS THAT OUTLINE REQUIREMENTS FOR THESE POTENTIAL ADDITIONAL WORK ITEMS HAVE BEEN PROVIDED IN THE PROJECT DOCUMENTS, BUT NO QUANTITIES HAVE BEEN LISTED. ACTUAL PAY ITEMS, QUANTITIES, AND COSTS WILL BE ESTABLISHED, AS REQUIRED IF EXTRA WORK IS ENCOUNTERED. UNANTICIPATED ITEMS

ITEM NO.	DESCRIPTION	UNIT
1	CLASS III SURFACE PREPARATION	SQ. YD.

	TOTAL BILL OF MATERIAL												
BRIDGE NO.	INCIDENTAL MILLING	ASPHALT CONCRETE SURFACE COURSE, TYPE S9.5C	ASPHALT BINDER FOR PLANT MIX	GROOVING BRIDGE FLOORS	CLASS II SURFACE PREPARATION	VOLUMETRIC MIXER	POURABLE SILICONE JOINT SEALANT	POLYESTER POLYMER CONCRETE MATERIALS	EPOXY POLYMER CONCRETE MATERIALS (ALTERNATE)	CONCRETE DECK REPAIR FOR PC OVERLAY	PLACING & FINISHING POLYMER CONCRETE OVERLAY	SCARIFYING BRIDGE DECK	SHOTBLASTING BRIDGE DECK
	SQ. YD.	TONS	TONS	SQ. FT.	SQ. YD.	LUMP SUM	LN. FT.	CU. YD.	CU. YD.	SQ. YD.	SQ. YD.	SQ. YD.	SQ. YD.
500055	466.7	40.0	5.0	3,700.1	12.5	LUMP SUM	140.0	31.5	31.5	12.5	453.2	453.2	453.2
TOTAL	466.7	40.0	5.0	3,700.1	12.5	LUMP SUM	140.0	31.5	31.5	12.5	453.2	453.2	453.2

PROJECT NO. SS-6004AH

JOHNSTON COUNTIES

BRIDGE NO.: 500055



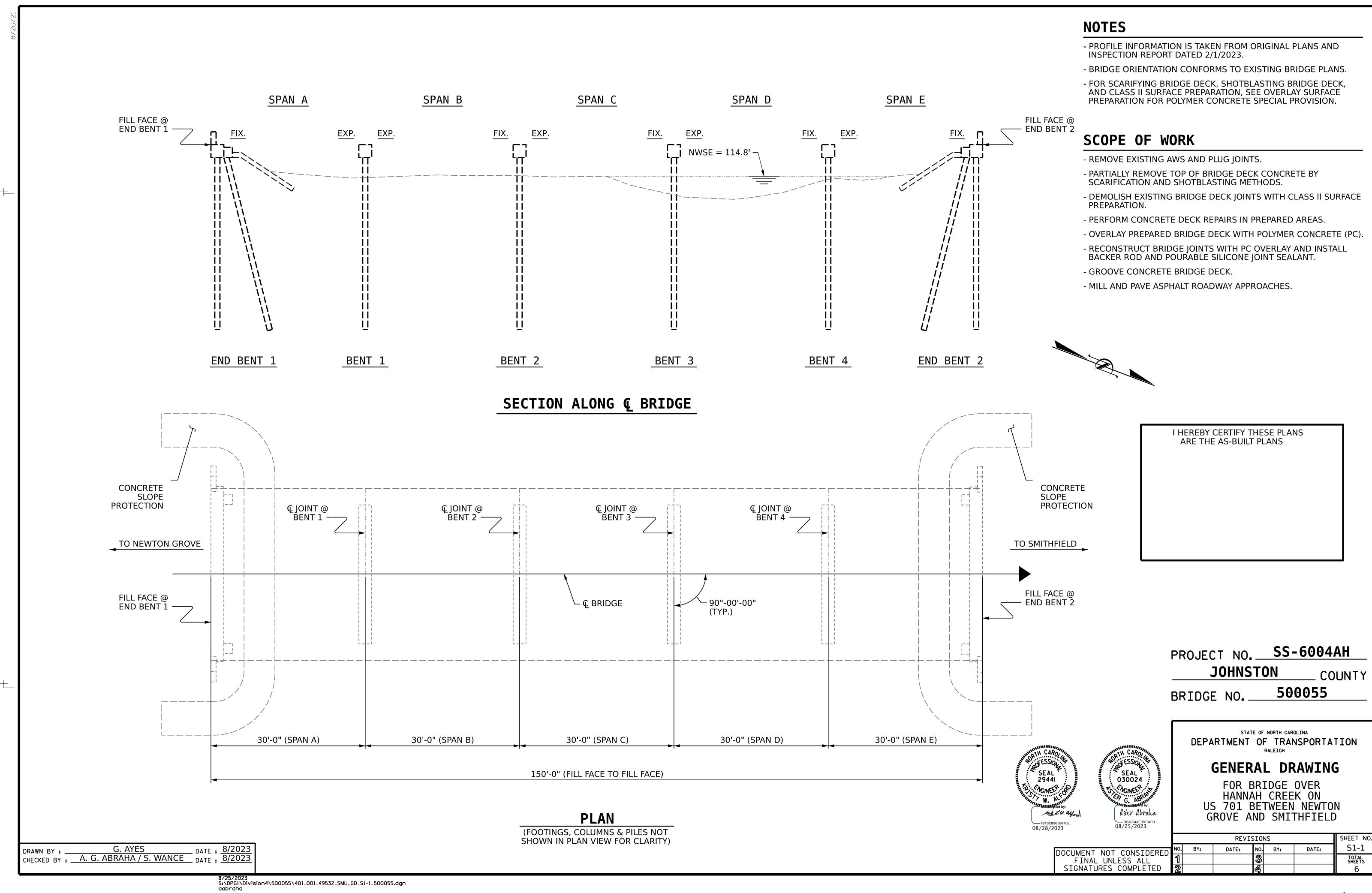
STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
RALETCH

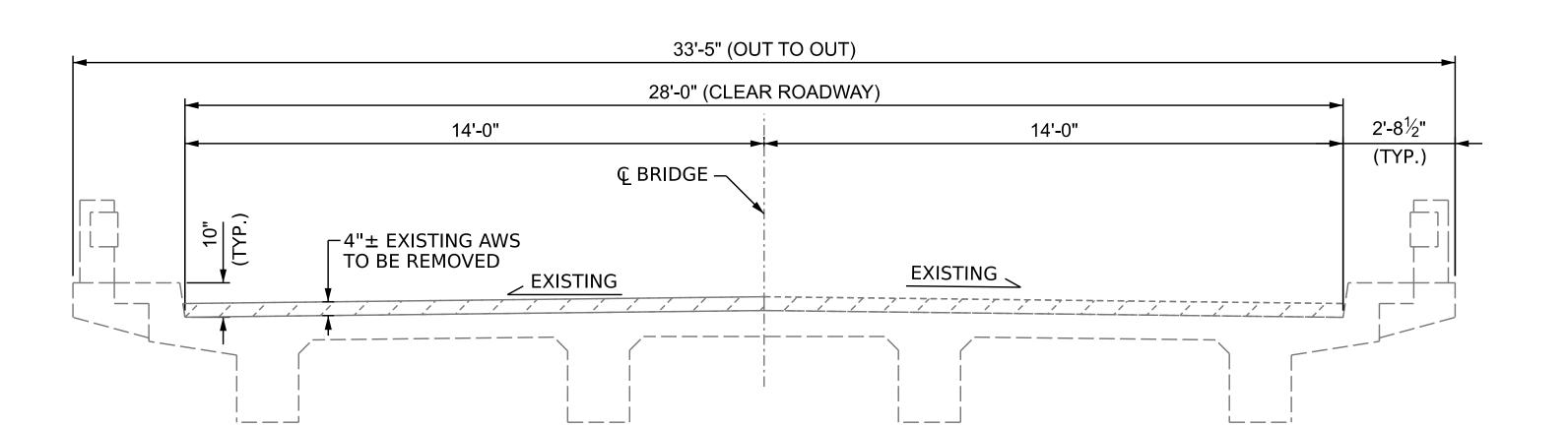
BILL OF MATERIAL, LOCATION SKETCH, AND GENERAL NOTES

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DOCUMENT NOT CONSIDERED	NO.	BY:	DATE:	NO.	BY:	DATE:	S-1
FINAL UNLESS ALL	1			3			TOTAL SHEETS
SIGNATURES COMPLETED	2			4			

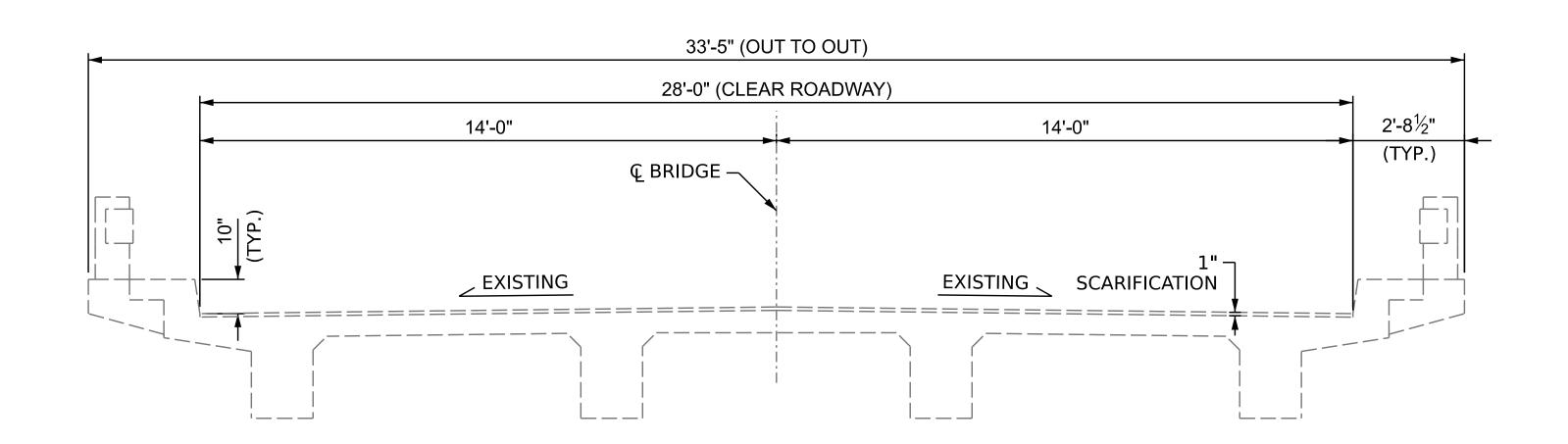
DRAWN BY: A. G. ABRAHA DATE: 8/2023
CHECKED BY: G. AYES / A. G. ABRAHA DATE: 8/2023

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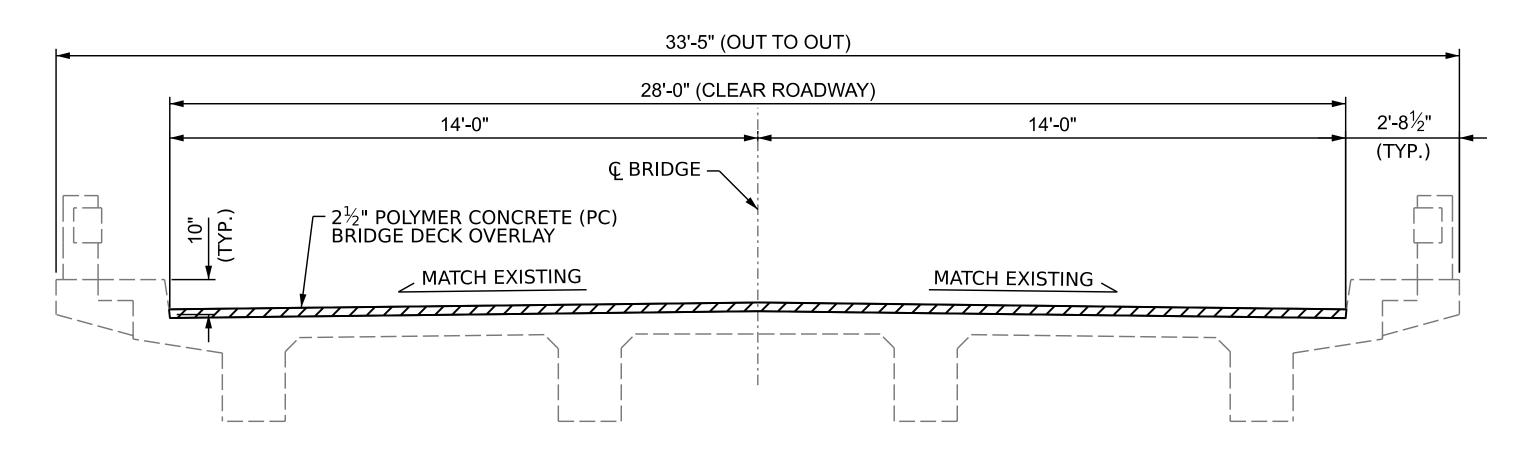




#### TYPICAL SECTION (EXISTING)



## TYPICAL SECTION (DECK PREPARATION)



# TYPICAL SECTION

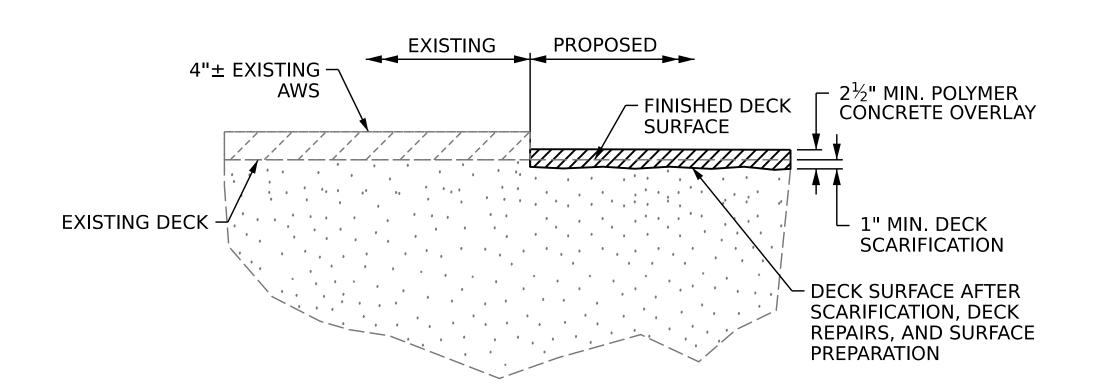
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\_ DATE : 8/2023 \_ DATE : 8/2023 A. ABRAHA DRAWN BY : . S. WANCE CHECKED BY : \_\_\_ DESIGN ENGINEER OF RECORD:

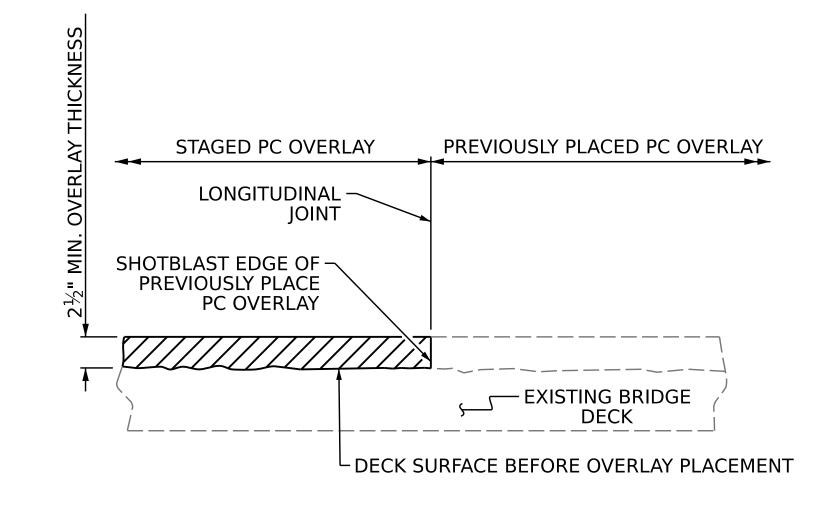
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# **NOTES**

SEE TRAFFIC MANAGEMENT PLANS FOR LANE WIDTHS, SEQUENCING AND OTHER TRAFFIC CONTROL MEASURES FOR STAGING OF OVERLAY SURFACE PREPARATION AND PC OVERLAY PLACEMENT.



# DETAIL FOR POLYMER CONCRETE (PC) OVERLAY



# STAGED PC OVERLAY JOINT

PROJECT NO. SS-6004AH **JOHNSTON** \_ COUNTY 500055 BRIDGE NO. \_\_\_\_



STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

TYPICAL SECTION
AND SURFACE
PREPARATION DETAILS

SHEET NO.

S1-2

TOTAL SHEETS

REVISIONS NO. BY: DATE: DOCUMENT NOT CONSIDERED FINAL UNLESS ALL SIGNATURES COMPLETED

SUMMARY OF QUANTITIES FOR SPANS A, B, & C **NOTES REPAIR KEY ESTIMATE** ACTUAL REPAIR LOCATIONS AND ESTIMATED QUANTITIES ARE GIVEN WITH THE BEST INFORMATION AVAILABLE. IF ADDITIONAL REPAIRS NOT SHOWN IN DRAWINGS ARE DEEMED NECESSARY BY SCARIFYING BRIDGE DECK 271.6 SY ENGINEER, THE ENGINEER WILL NOTE ON THE DRAWINGS THE APPROXIMATE LOCATIONS AND DESCRIPTION OF THE REPAIRS AND ADJUST THE ACTUAL QUANTITIES ENTERED INTO THE POLYESTER POLYMER CONCRETE MATERIALS 18.9 CY - SHOTBLASTING AND SCARIFICATION OF BRIDGE DECK FOR PC OVERLAY SUMMARY OF QUANTITIES TABLE. EPOXY POLYMER CONCRETE MATERIALS (ALTERNATE 18.9 CY 271.6 SY SHOTBLASTING BRIDGE DECK FOR POLYMER CONCRETE BRIDGE DECK OVERLAY, SEE SPECIAL PROVISIONS. 271.6 SY PLACING & FINISHING PC OVERLAY POURABLE SILICONE JOINT SEALS SHALL NOT BE INSTALLED UNTIL THE OVERLAY IS COMPLETE. CLASS II SURFACE PREPARATION 7.8 SY 2,218.8 SF FOR SECTION A-A AND B-B, SEE JOINT REPAIR DETAILS SHEET S1-5. GROOVING BRIDGE FLOORS CLASS II SURFACE PREPARATION CONCRETE DECK REPAIR FOR PC OVERLAY 7.8 SY € JOINT @ BENT 1 -14.0 SF — FILL FACE @ END BENT 1 — 14.0 SF € BRIDGE -14.0 SF — 90°-00'-00" (TYP.) LIMITS OF SCARIFICATION, SHOTBLASTING, AND PC OVERLAY LIMITS OF SCARIFICATION, SHOTBLASTING, AND PC OVERLAY LIMITS OF SCARIFICATION, SHOTBLASTING, AND PC OVERLAY  $6\frac{1}{2}$ " (TYP.) PROJECT NO. SS-6004AH **JOHNSTON** \_ COUNTY 30'-0" (SPAN B) 30'-0" (SPAN C) 30'-0" (SPAN A) 500055 BRIDGE NO. \_\_\_\_ 150'-0" (FILL FACE TO FILL FACE) SHEET 1 OF 2 STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION SURFACE PREPARATION SPANS A, B, & C PLAN OF SPANS A, B, & C REVISIONS S1-3 DRAWN BY: G. AYES

CHECKED BY: A. G. ABRAHA / S. WANCE

DATE: 8/2023 NO. BY: DATE: DOCUMENT NOT CONSIDERED FINAL UNLESS ALL SIGNATURES COMPLETED TOTAL SHEETS

**REPAIR KEY** 

- SHOTBLASTING AND SCARIFICATION OF BRIDGE DECK FOR PC OVERLAY

CLASS II SURFACE PREPARATION

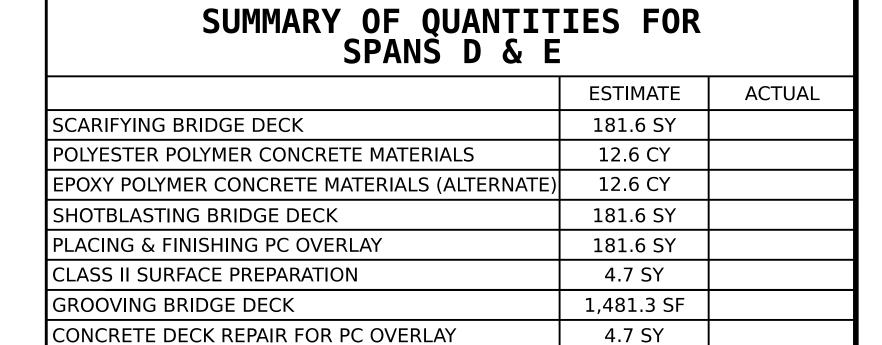
# **NOTES**

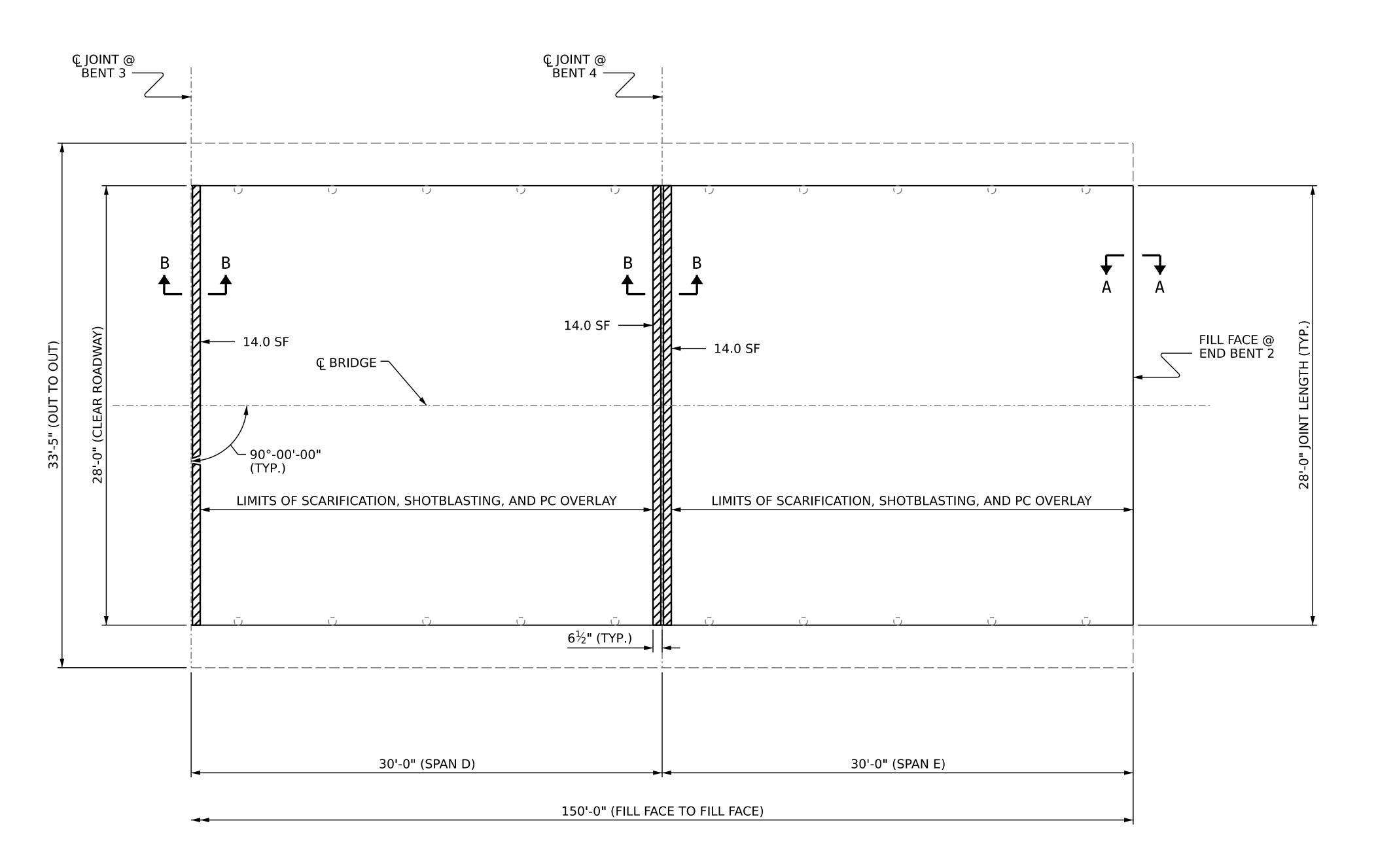
REPAIR LOCATIONS AND ESTIMATED QUANTITIES ARE GIVEN WITH THE BEST INFORMATION AVAILABLE. IF ADDITIONAL REPAIRS NOT SHOWN IN DRAWINGS ARE DEEMED NECESSARY BY ENGINEER, THE ENGINEER WILL NOTE ON THE DRAWINGS THE APPROXIMATE LOCATIONS AND DESCRIPTION OF THE REPAIRS AND ADJUST THE ACTUAL QUANTITIES ENTERED INTO THE SUMMARY OF QUANTITIES TABLE.

FOR POLYMER CONCRETE BRIDGE DECK OVERLAY, SEE SPECIAL PROVISIONS.

POURABLE SILICONE JOINT SEALS SHALL NOT BE INSTALLED UNTIL THE OVERLAY IS COMPLETE.

FOR SECTION A-A AND B-B, SEE JOINT REPAIR DETAILS SHEET S1-5.





PLAN OF SPANS D & E

SEAL 6 030024

STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

\_ COUNTY

500055

PROJECT NO. SS-6004AH

**JOHNSTON** 

BRIDGE NO. \_\_\_\_

SHEET 2 OF 2

SURFACE PREPARATION SPANS D & E

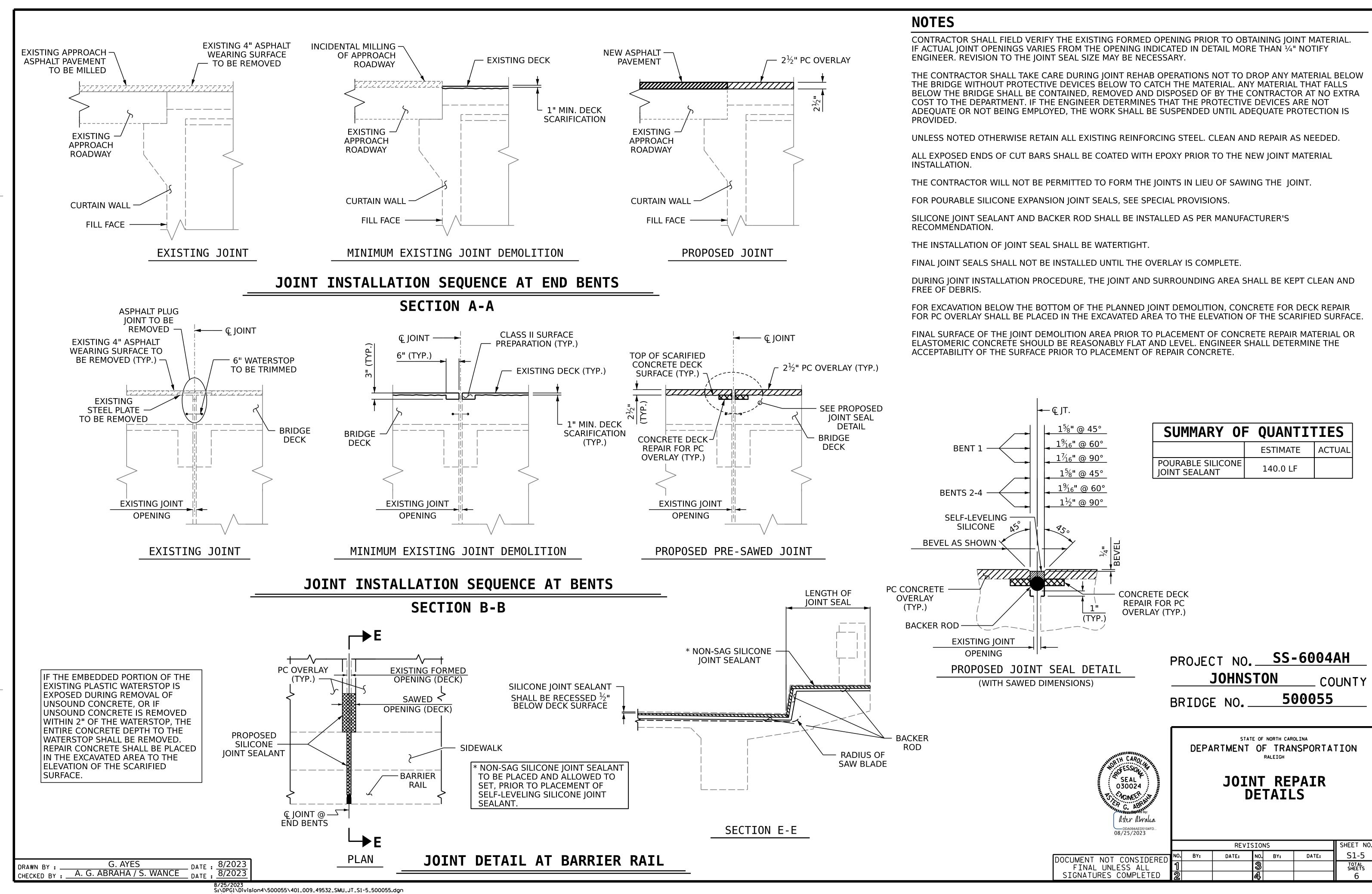
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REVISIONS S1-4 NO. BY: DATE: TOTAL SHEETS

DRAWN BY: G. AYES

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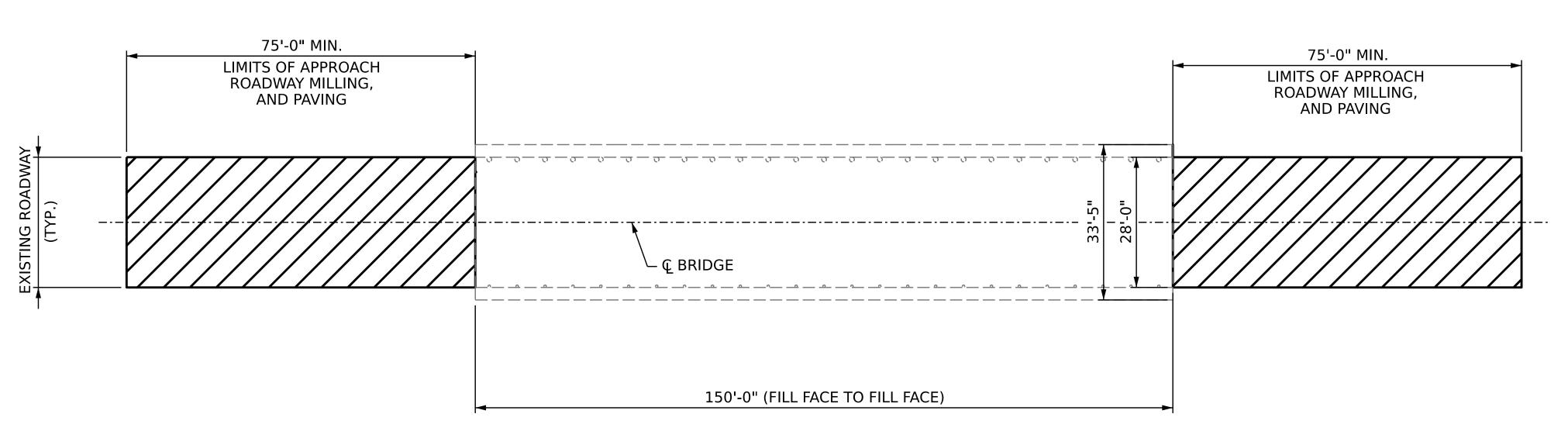
DATE: 8/2023



## **NOTES**

INCIDENTAL MILLING - EXISTING APPROACH ASPHALT PAVING TO BE MILLED AS NECESSARY TO ATTAIN MINIMUM  $1\frac{1}{2}$ " DEPTH OF NEW ASPHALT PAVING. NEW ASPHALT PAVEMENT SHALL BE OF THICKNESS AND GRADE NECESSARY TO PROVIDE A SMOOTH TRANSITION BETWEEN THE ROADWAY AND THE BRIDGE DECK. THE NEW ASPHALT PAVEMENT THICKNESS MAY EXCEED  $1\frac{1}{2}$ " DUE TO SETTLEMENT OF THE EXISTING APPROACH.

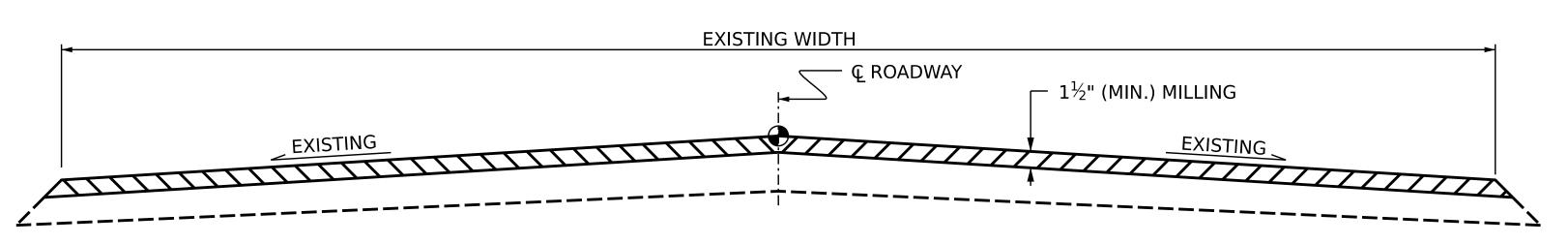
SUMMARY OF QUANTITIES							
	ESTIMATE	ACTUAL					
INCIDENTAL MILLING	466.7 SQ. YDS.						
ASPHALT CONCRETE SURFACE COURSE, TYPE S9.5C	40.0 TONS						
ASPHALT BINDER FOR PLANT MIXER	5.0 TONS						



**PLAN** 

PROPOSED VARIABLE DEPTH ASPHALT CONCRETE SURFACE COURSE, TYPE S9.5C, AT AN AVERAGE RATE OF 110 LBS. PER SQ. YD. PER 1" DEPTH. TO BE PLACED IN LAYERS NOT LESS THAN 1½" IN DEPTH OR GREATER THAN 2" DEPTH.

INCIDENTAL MILLING AND PAVING



ROADWAY MILLING TYPICAL SECTION

**EXISTING WIDTH** 1½" (MIN.)
ASPHALT CONC. ⊢ SURFACE COURSE MATCH EXISTING MATCH EXISTING

PROPOSED ROADWAY TYPICAL SECTION

STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

COUNTY

S1-6

500055

PROJECT NO. SS-6004AH

**JOHNSTON** 

BRIDGE NO. \_\_\_\_

APPROACH MILLING AND ROADWAY TYPICAL **SECTIONS** 

REVISIONS NO. BY: DATE: DOCUMENT NOT CONSIDERED FINAL UNLESS ALL SIGNATURES COMPLETED

A. G. ABRAHA S. WANCE DRAWN BY

8/28/2023 S:\DPG1\Division4\500055\401\_011\_49532\_SMU\_ApproachMilling\_S1-6\_500055.dgn aabraha

# STANDARD NOTES

#### DESIGN DATA:

SPECIFICATIONS - - - - - - - - - - - A.A.S.H.T.O. (CURRENT) LIVE LOAD ---- SEE PLANS IMPACT ALLOWANCE - - - - - - - - - SEE A.A.S.H.T.O. STRESS IN EXTREME FIBER OF STRUCTURAL STEEL - AASHTO M270 GRADE 36 - - 20,000 LBS. PER SQ. IN. - AASHTO M270 GRADE 50W - - 27,000 LBS.PER SQ.IN. - AASHTO M270 GRADE 50 - - 27,000 LBS. PER SQ. IN. REINFORCING STEEL IN TENSION - GRADE 60 - - - 24.000 LBS. PER SQ. IN. CONCRETE IN SHEAR -------- SEE A.A.S.H.T.O. STRUCTURAL TIMBER - TREATED OR UNTREATED EXTREME FIBER STRESS - - - 1,800 LBS. PER SQ. IN. COMPRESSION PERPENDICULAR TO GRAIN OF TIMBER ---- 375 LBS.PER SQ. IN. ---- 30 LBS.PER CU.FT. EQUIVALENT FLUID PRESSURE OF EARTH

#### MATERIAL AND WORKMANSHIP:

EXCEPT AS MAY OTHERWISE BE SPECIFIED ON PLANS OR IN THE SPECIAL PROVISIONS, ALL MATERIAL AND WORKMANSHIP SHALL BE IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE 2018 "STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS FOR ROADS AND STRUCTURES" OF THE N. C. DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION.

(MINIMUM)

STEEL SHEET PILING FOR PERMANENT OR TEMPORARY APPLICATIONS SHALL BE HOT ROLLED.

#### CONCRETE:

UNLESS OTHERWISE REQUIRED ON PLANS, CLASS A CONCRETE SHALL BE USED FOR ALL PORTIONS OF ALL STRUCTURES WITH THE EXCEPTION THAT: CLASS AA CONCRETE SHALL BE USED IN BRIDGE SUPERSTRUCTURES, ABUTMENT BACKWALLS, AND APPROACH SLABS; AND CLASS B CONCRETE SHALL BE USED FOR SLOPE PROTECTION AND RIP RAP.

#### CONCRETE CHAMFERS:

UNLESS OTHERWISE NOTED ON THE PLANS, ALL EXPOSED CORNERS ON STRUCTURES SHALL BE CHAMFERED 3/4" WITH THE FOLLOWING EXCEPTIONS: TOP CORNERS OF CURBS MAY BE ROUNDED TO 11/2" RADIUS WHICH IS BUILT INTO CURB FORMS; CORNERS OF TRANSVERSE FLOOR EXPANSION JOINTS SHALL BE ROUNDED WITH A 1/4" FINISHING TOOL UNLESS OTHERWISE REQUIRED ON PLANS; AND CORNERS OF EXPANSION JOINTS IN THE ROADWAY FACES AND TOPS OF CURBS AND SIDEWALKS SHALL BE ROUNDED TO A 1/4" RADIUS WITH A FINISHING STONE OR TOOL UNLESS OTHERWISE REQUIRED ON PLANS.

#### DOWELS:

DOWELS WHEN INDICATED ON PLANS AS FOR CULVERT EXTENSIONS, SHALL BE EMBEDDED AT LEAST 12" INTO THE OLD CONCRETE AND GROUTED INTO PLACE WITH 1:2 CEMENT MORTAR.

# ALLOWANCE FOR DEAD LOAD DEFLECTION, SETTLEMENT, ETC. IN CASTING SUPERSTRUCTURES:

BRIDGES SHALL BE BUILT ON THE GRADE OR VERTICAL CURVE SHOWN ON PLANS. SLABS, CURBS AND PARAPETS SHALL CONFORM TO THE GRADE OR CURVE.

ALL DIMENSIONS WHICH ARE GIVEN IN SECTION AND ARE AFFECTED BY DEAD LOAD DEFLECTIONS ARE DIMENSIONS AT CENTER LINE OF BEARING UNLESS OTHERWISE NOTED ON PLANS. IN SETTING FORMS FOR STEEL BEAM BRIDGES AND PRESTRESSED CONCRETE GIRDER BRIDGES, ADJUSTMENTS SHALL BE MADE DUE TO THE DEAD LOAD DEFLECTIONS FOR THE ELEVATIONS SHOWN. WHERE BLOCKS ARE SHOWN OVER BEAMS FOR BUILDING UP TO THE SLAB, THE VERTICAL DIMENSIONS OF THE BLOCKS SHALL BE ADJUSTED BETWEEN BEARINGS TO COMPENSATE FOR DEAD LOAD DEFLECTIONS, VERTICAL CURVE ORDINATE, AND ACTUAL BEAM CAMBER. WHERE BOTTOM OF SLAB IS IN LINE WITH BOTTOM OF TOP FLANGES, DEPTH OF SLAB BETWEEN BEARINGS SHALL BE ADJUSTED TO COMPENSATE FOR DEAD LOAD DEFLECTION, VERTICAL CURVE ORDINATE, AND ACTUAL BEAM CAMBER.

IN SETTING FALSEWORK AND FORMS FOR REINFORCED CONCRETE SPANS, AN ALLOWANCE SHALL BE MADE FOR DEAD LOAD DEFLECTIONS, SETTLEMENT OF FALSEWORK, AND PERMANENT CAMBER WHICH SHALL BE PROVIDED FOR IN ADDITION TO THE ELEVATIONS SHOWN. AFTER REMOVAL OF THE FALSEWORK, THE FINISHED STRUCTURES SHALL CONFORM TO THE PROFILE AND ELEVATIONS SHOWN ON THE PLANS AND CONSTRUCTION ELEVATIONS FURNISHED BY THE ENGINEER.

DETAILED DRAWINGS FOR FALSEWORK OR FORMS FOR BRIDGE SUPERSTRUCTURE AND ANY STRUCTURE OR PARTS OF A STRUCTURE AS NOTED ON THE PLANS SHALL BE SUBMITTED TO THE ENGINEER FOR APPROVAL BEFORE CONSTRUCTION OF THE FALSEWORK OR FORMS IS STARTED.

#### REINFORCING STEEL:

ALL REINFORCING STEEL SHALL BE DEFORMED. DIMENSIONS RELATIVE TO PLACEMENT OF REINFORCING ARE TO CENTERS OF BARS UNLESS OTHERWISE INDICATED IN THE PLANS. DIMENSIONS ON BAR DETAILS ARE TO CENTERS OF BARS OR ARE OUT TO OUT AS INDICATED ON PLANS.

WIRE BAR SUPPORTS SHALL BE PROVIDED FOR REINFORCING STEEL WHERE INDICATED ON THE PLANS. WHEN BAR SUPPORT PIECES ARE PLACED IN CONTINUOUS LINES, THEY SHALL BE SO PLACED THAT THE ENDS OF THE SUPPORTING WIRES SHALL BE LAPPED TO LOCK LEGS ON ADJOINING PIECES.

#### STRUCTURAL STEEL:

AT THE CONTRACTOR'S OPTION, HE MAY SUBSTITUTE  $\frac{1}{8}$ " Ø SHEAR STUDS FOR THE  $\frac{3}{4}$ " Ø STUDS SPECIFIED ON THE PLANS. THIS SUBSTITUTION SHALL BE MADE AT THE RATE OF 3 -  $\frac{1}{8}$ " Ø STUDS FOR 4 -  $\frac{3}{4}$ " Ø STUDS, AND STUD SPACING CHANGES SHALL BE MADE AS NECESSARY TO PROVIDE THE SAME EQUIVALENT NUMBER OF  $\frac{1}{8}$ " Ø STUDS ALONG THE BEAM AS SHOWN FOR  $\frac{3}{4}$ " Ø STUDS BASED ON THE RATIO OF 3 -  $\frac{1}{8}$ " Ø STUDS FOR 4 -  $\frac{3}{4}$ " Ø STUDS. STUDS OF THE LENGTH SPECIFIED ON THE PLANS MUST BE PROVIDED. THE MAXIMUM SPACING SHALL BE 2'-0".

EXCEPT AT THE INTERIOR SUPPORTS OF CONTINUOUS BEAMS WHERE THE COVER PLATE IS IN CONTACT WITH BEARING PLATE, THE CONTRACTOR MAY, AT HIS OPTION, SUBSTITUTE FOR THE COVER PLATES DESIGNATED ON THE PLANS COVER PLATES OF THE EQUIVALENT AREA PROVIDED THESE PLATES ARE AT LEAST 16" IN THICKNESS AND DO NOT EXCEED A WIDTH EQUAL TO THE FLANGE WIDTH LESS 2" OR A THICKNESS EQUAL TO 2 TIMES THE FLANGE THICKNESS. THE SIZE OF FILLET WELDS SHALL CONFORM TO THE REQUIREMENTS OF THE CURRENT ANSI/AASHTO/AWS "BRIDGE WELDING CODE". ELECTROSLAG WELDING WILL NOT BE PERMITTED.

WITH THE SOLE EXCEPTION OF EDGES AT SURFACES WHICH BEAR ON OTHER SURFACES, ALL SHARP EDGES AND ENDS OF SHAPES AND PLATES SHALL BE SLIGHTLY ROUNDED BY SUITABLE MEANS TO A RADIUS OF APPROXIMATELY 1/16 INCH OR EQUIVALENT FLAT SURFACE AT A SUITABLE ANGLE PRIOR TO PAINTING, GALVANIZING, OR METALLIZING.

#### HANDRAILS AND POSTS:

METAL STANDARDS AND FACES OF THE CONCRETE END POSTS FOR THE METAL RAIL SHALL BE SET NORMAL TO THE GRADE OF THE CURB, UNLESS OTHERWISE SHOWN ON PLANS. THE METAL RAIL AND TOPS OF CONCRETE POSTS USED WITH THE ALUMINUM RAIL SHALL BE BUILT PARALLEL TO THE GRADE OF THE CURB.

METAL HANDRAILS SHALL BE IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE PLANS. RAILS SHALL BE AS MANUFACTURED FOR BRIDGE RAILING. CASTINGS SHALL BE OF A UNIFORM APPEARANCE. FINS AND OTHER DEFORMATIONS RESULTING FROM CASTING OR OTHERWISE SHALL BE REMOVED IN A MANNER SO THAT A UNIFORM COLORING OF THE COMPLETED CASTING SHALL BE OBTAINED. CASTINGS WITH DISCOLORATIONS OR OF NON-UNIFORM COLORING WILL NOT BE ACCEPTED. CERTIFIED MILL REPORTS ARE REQUIRED FOR METAL RAILS AND POSTS.

#### SPECIAL NOTES:

GENERALLY, IN CASE OF DISCREPANCY, THIS STANDARD SHEET OF NOTES SHALL GOVERN OVER THE SPECIFICATIONS, BUT THE REMAINDER OF THE PLANS SHALL GOVERN OVER NOTES HEREON, AND SPECIAL PROVISIONS SHALL GOVERN OVER ALL. SEE SPECIFICATIONS ARTICLE 105-4.

ENGLISH