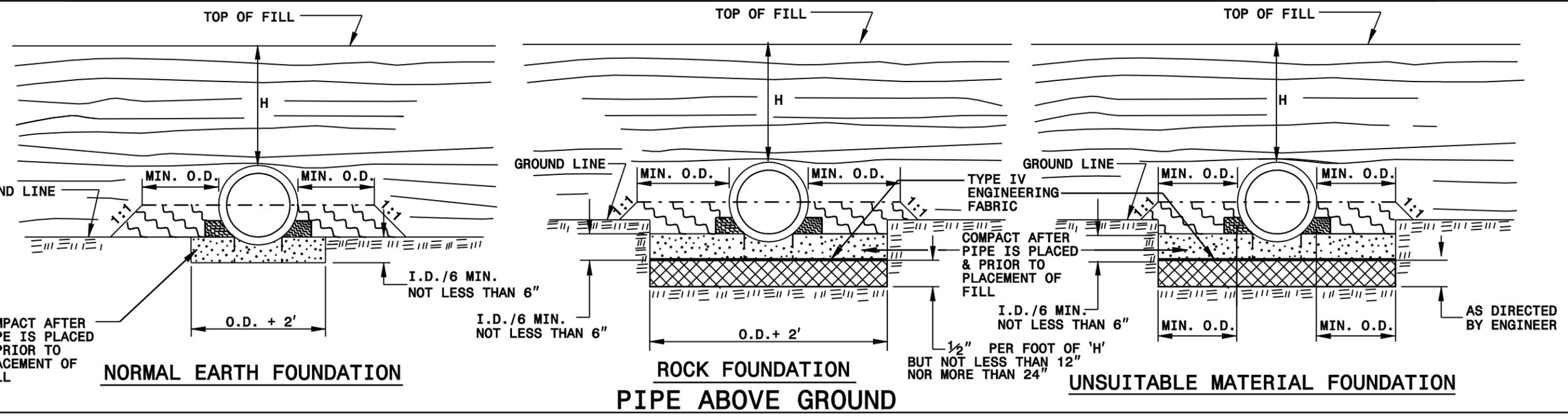


**NORMAL EARTH FOUNDATION**

**ROCK FOUNDATION  
PIPE IN TRENCH**

**UNSUITABLE MATERIAL FOUNDATION**



**NORMAL EARTH FOUNDATION**

**ROCK FOUNDATION  
PIPE ABOVE GROUND**

**UNSUITABLE MATERIAL FOUNDATION**

**GENERAL NOTES:**

- I.D. = THE MAXIMUM HORIZONTAL INSIDE DIAMETER DIMENSION.
- O.D. = THE MAXIMUM HORIZONTAL OUTSIDE DIAMETER DIMENSION.
- H = THE FILL HEIGHT MEASURED VERTICALLY AT ANY POINT ALONG THE PIPE FROM THE TOP OF THE PIPE TO THE TOP OF THE EMBANKMENT AT THAT POINT.
-  TAKE CARE TO FULLY COMPACT HAUNCH ZONE OF PIPE BACKFILL.
-  LOOSELY PLACED SELECT MATERIAL CLASS III OR CLASS II, TYPE 1 FOR PIPE BEDDING. LEAVE SECTION DIRECTLY BENEATH PIPE UNCOMPACTED AS PIPE SEATING AND BACKFILL WILL ACCOMPLISH COMPACTION.

DO NOT OPERATE HEAVY EQUIPMENT OVER ANY PIPE CULVERT UNTIL THE PIPE CULVERT HAS BEEN PROPERLY BACKFILLED AND COVERED WITH AT LEAST 3 FEET OF APPROVED MATERIAL.

-  SPRINGLINE OF PIPE
-  SELECT BACKFILL MATERIAL CLASS III OR CLASS II, BELOW SPRINGLINE.
-  APPROVED SUITABLE LOCAL MATERIAL ABOVE SPRINGLINE.
-  UNDISTURBED EARTH MATERIAL
-  SELECT MATERIAL CLASS V OR VI FOR FOUNDATION CONDITIONING. ENCAPSULATE WITH ENGINEERING FABRIC AS DIRECTED BY THE ENGINEER.

ENGLISH DETAIL DRAWING FOR  
**METHOD OF PIPE INSTALLATION**  
RIGID PIPE

ENGLISH DETAIL DRAWING FOR  
**METHOD OF PIPE INSTALLATION**  
RIGID PIPE