

Section 1040

1 Use tapping saddles of high-pressure construction, shaped to conform to the pipe and in
2 conformance with ANSI/AWWA C800.

3 Use high-pressure fittings manufactured in conformance with ANSI/AWWA C800.

SECTION 1040

MASONRY

6 **1040-1 BRICK**

7 Use clay or shale brick that meets ASTM C62 for Grade SW, except as otherwise provided
8 herein.

9 Use brick of uniform standard commercial size, with straight and parallel edges and square
10 corners that are burned hard and entirely true, free from injurious cracks and flaws, tough,
11 strong and have a clear ring when struck together. The sides, ends and faces of all brick shall
12 be plane surfaces at right angles and parallel to each other.

13 Brick of the same manufacturer shall not vary more than $\pm 1/16$ " in thickness, $\pm 1/8$ " in width
14 and $\pm 1/4$ " in length.

15 Concrete brick may be used instead of clay or shale brick when designated in the plans or in
16 the specifications. Concrete brick shall meet ASTM C55 for Grade S-II except that the
17 absorption of brick used in minor drainage structures shall not exceed 10 lb/cf.

18 **1040-2 CONCRETE BUILDING BLOCK**

19 Use concrete building block from sources that participate in the Department's Solid Concrete
20 Masonry Brick/Unit QC/QA Program. A list of these sources in North Carolina and adjoining
21 states is available from the Materials and Tests Unit in Raleigh.

22 Use concrete building block that meets ASTM C90. Block shall be pink in color and
23 substantially free from chips and cracks.

24 Use solid concrete block instead of clay brick for minor drainage structures that meet
25 ASTM C139 except that the nominal dimensions shall be 4" x 8" x 16".

26 Concrete block for block manholes shall meet ASTM C139.

27 **1040-3 CONCRETE PAVING BLOCK**

28 Use concrete paving block from sources that participate in the Department's Solid Concrete
29 Masonry Brick/Unit QC/QA Program. A list of these sources in North Carolina and adjoining
30 states is available from the Materials and Tests Unit in Raleigh.

31 Use concrete paving block that meet ASTM C139, except that the nominal dimensions shall
32 be 4" x 8" x 16". The block shall have a uniform surface color and texture.

33 **1040-4 SEGMENTAL RETAINING WALL UNITS**

34 Use segmental retaining wall (SRW) units from sources that participate in the Department's
35 Solid Concrete Masonry Segmental Retaining Wall Units QC/QA Program. A list of these
36 sources in North Carolina and adjoining states is available from the Materials and Tests Unit
37 in Raleigh.

38 Use freeze-thaw durable SRW units when noted in the plans. Unless required otherwise in
39 the contract, provide SRW units with a vertical straight face and a concrete gray color with no
40 tints, dyes or pigments. Do not begin unit production until sample SRW units of the type,
41 face and color proposed for the project are approved.

42 Use SRW units that meet ASTM C1372 except for Table 1040-1 requirements.

**TABLE 1040-1
SRW UNIT REQUIREMENTS**

Property	Requirement	Test Method
Compressive Strength for SRW Units	4,000 psi min	ASTM C140
Compressive Strength for Freeze-Thaw Durable SRW Units	5,500 psi min	ASTM C140
Absorption	5% max	ASTM C140
Durability for Freeze-Thaw Durable SRW Units	1% maxA	ASTM C1262

1 **A.** Weight loss for 4 of 5 specimens after 150 cycles in water.

2 **1040-5 CEMENT**

3 Portland cement shall meet Article 1024-1.

4 Masonry cement shall meet ASTM C91.

5 **1040-6 HYDRATED LIME**

6 Hydrated lime shall meet ASTM C207 for Type N.

7 **1040-7 MORTAR SAND**

8 Mortar sand shall meet Article 1014-1, except it shall meet the gradation requirements for
9 No. 4S sand shown in Table 1005-2.

10 **1040-8 WATER**

11 Water shall meet Article 1024-4.

12 **1040-9 MORTAR**

13 Proportion mortar used in all brick and block masonry by volume as shown below. Do not
14 add any more water than is necessary to make a workable mixture.

Mix No. 1: 1 part Portland cement
 1/4 part hydrated lime
 3 3/4 parts mortar sand (maximum)

Mix No. 2: 1 part Portland cement
 1 part masonry cement
 6 parts mortar sand (maximum)

15 Apply Articles 1040-4, 1040-5, 1040-6 and 1040-7 to all cement, hydrated lime, mortar sand
16 and water.

17 For the hydrated lime and cement portion of Mix No. 1, the Contractor may substitute
18 Type M or Type S masonry cement that meets ASTM C270 for Type S masonry cement the
19 minimum compressive strength of the test specimens shall be 2,500 psi at 28 days and the test
20 specimens shall be composed of one part Type S masonry cement and 3 parts sand. Furnish
21 a Type 3 certification for the Type M or Type S masonry cement in accordance with
22 Article 106-3.

23

24

**SECTION 1042
RIP RAP MATERIALS**

25 Use field stone or rough unhewn quarry stone for plain rip rap. Use stone that is sound,
26 tough, dense, resistant to the action of air and water and suitable in all other respects for the
27 purpose intended. Where broken concrete from demolished structures or pavement is
28 available, it may be used in place of stone provided that such use meets with the approval of
29 the Engineer. However, the use of broken concrete that contains reinforcing steel will not be
30 permitted.