

FILED  
CHATHAM COUNTY  
REBA G. THOMAS  
REGISTER OF DEEDS

FILED Mar 16, 2004  
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BOOK 01091  
START PAGE 0001  
END PAGE 0008  
INSTRUMENT # 03166

Chatham County 03-16-2004  
NORTH CAROLINA  
Real Estate  
Excise Tax \$104.00

BOOK 1091 PAGE 1

**CONSERVATION EASEMENT AND EASEMENTS OF INGRESS AND EGRESS**

THIS INSTRUMENT DRAWN BY Bruce D. Lee CHECKED BY L.D. Coddell  
RETURN TO: Division 8 Right of Way Excise tax: \$104.00  
P. O. Box 1067  
Aberdeen, N. C. 28315

NORTH CAROLINA  
COUNTY OF Chatham  
TAX MAP AND LOT 8677-07-3973  
8677-18-0728

WBS NO.: 34820.4.2  
STATE HIGHWAY PROJECT: 8.U492109  
F. A. PROJECT: NHS-124-1 (10)  
ID NUMBER: U-2524 WM  
PARCEL NUMBER: U-2524WM SP-704WM  
ROUTE: \_\_\_\_\_

§ THIS CONSERVATION EASEMENT and EASEMENTS OF INGRESS AND EGRESS, made this the  
8 day of JANUARY 20 04 by and between B. Lee Phillips and wife, Vicki O. Phillips  
a/k/a Beverly Lee Phillips and wife, Victoria Marie Phillips  
Hereinafter called the Grantor(s) and by the North Carolina Department of Transportation, 1548 MAIL SERVICE CENTER  
RALEIGH NC 27699-1548, hereinafter called the "NCDOT", provides the following:

WITNESSETH

WHEREAS, the Grantor is the sole owner in fee simple of certain real property in Hickory Mountain  
Township of Chatham County, North Carolina, as more particularly described in Book 601, Pages 227  
And Deed Book 779, Page 763 of the Chatham County Registry, North Carolina, which land is hereinafter referred to as  
the Property;

WHEREAS, the NCDOT is an agency of the State of North Carolina whose purpose includes the construction of  
transportation projects for public use and who has the authority to acquire land for the purpose of mitigating environmental  
impacts of these transportation projects;

WHEREAS, the NCDOT desires to restore 3,850 feet of stream in Chatham County on the  
said Property;

WHEREAS, the Grantor is willing to grant a perpetual Conservation Easement over 11.906 acres of the  
Property (the Conservation Easement Area), thereby restricting and limiting the use of land within the Conservation  
Easement Area to the terms and conditions and for the purposes hereinafter set forth, and to further grant a Permanent  
Access Easement of Ingress and Egress to the Conservation Easement Area upon and along the Property as more  
particularly set forth hereinafter;

WHEREAS, the Uniform Conservation and Historic Preservation Agreements Act, N.C.G.S. § 121-34 et. seq.,  
provides for the enforceability of restrictions, easements, covenants or conditions appropriate to retaining land or water  
areas predominantly in their natural, scenic or open condition or in agricultural, horticultural, farming or forest use;

WHEREAS, the NCDOT, under a Section 404 permit granted by the U. S. Army Corps of Engineers (USACE),  
must conduct certain off-site stream mitigation work to compensate for impacts to streams resulting from the construction  
of Greensboro – Western Loop;

WHEREAS, the USACE has reviewed and approved the use of the Conservation Easement on the Property to  
mitigate for the stream impacts, and such will satisfy the said permit conditions after the completion of the stream  
monitoring period;

County: ChathamProject: 8.U492109WBS NO. 34820.4.2Parcel: U-2524WM SP704WM

NOW THEREFORE, in consideration of the sum of \$ 51,816.00 Fifty One Thousand, Eight Hundred and Sixteen Dollars and other valuable considerations to the Grantor in hand paid by the NCDOT, the receipt of which is hereby acknowledged, and in further consideration of the mutual covenants, terms, conditions, and restrictions hereinafter set forth, the Grantor hereby grants and conveys unto the NCDOT and its successors or assigns forever and in perpetuity a Conservation Easement, pursuant to the USACE Section 404 permit requirements, of the nature and character and to the extent hereinafter set forth, in respect to the land of the grantor situated in Chatham County, North Carolina, as described in Exhibit A, and hereinafter referred to as the "Conservation Easement Area;" together with a Permanent Access Easement of Ingress and Egress ("Permanent Access Easement") over and upon the remaining Property of the Grantors described in Book 601, Page 227 and Deed Book 779, Page 763 \_\_\_\_\_, pages \_\_\_\_\_ of the Chatham County Registry as a means of ingress and egress to and from the Conservation Easement hereinabove described, as more particularly described in Exhibit B. For a plat of the above described Conservation Easement and Easement of Ingress and Egress, please see plat titled Conservation Easement Recorded in Plat Book 2003, Page 416 of the Chatham County Registry.

The terms, conditions and restrictions of the Conservation Easement are as hereinafter set forth:

The undersigned hereby acknowledge a \$20,000.00 payment was paid for execution of an Option Contract which makes \$51,816.00 due as compensation. The Grantee will reimburse the grantor for the purchase and installation of alternate water source and haypad area, including watering troughs, wells, piping and other necessary items to install the agreed upon alternate watering sources for livestock in accordance with cost estimates being kept on file for said project.

#### **ARTICLE I. DURATION OF EASEMENTS; ACCESS**

A. Conservation Easement. This Conservation Easement shall be perpetual. It is an easement in gross, runs with the land and is enforceable by the NCDOT or its successors and/or assigns against the Grantor(s), Grantors heirs, devisees, successors and assigns, lessees, agents and licensees.

B. Temporary Access Agreement. It is specifically understood by all parties to this document that a Temporary Access Agreement over the Property is to be executed between the Parties and, will be valid until the completion of the construction and monitoring of the stream mitigation project within the Conservation Easement Area of said Property of the Grantor. The NCDOT and authorized representatives of the NCDOT shall have the right to access the Conservation Easement Area through the Property pursuant to the Temporary Access Agreement in order to conduct the mitigation activities, and shall have the right to place equipment and materials on the Property pursuant to the Temporary Access Agreement. Upon completion of the monitoring period of said stream mitigation project, as described in Exhibit C, the Conceptual Restoration Plan, the Temporary Access Agreement will dissolve.

C. Permanent Access Easement. In addition to the access provided by the Temporary Access Agreement described above, and continuing in perpetuity after said Temporary Access Agreement has dissolved, the NCDOT, and authorized representatives of the NCDOT, shall have the right in perpetuity to enter the Conservation Easement Area through the Property over this Permanent Access Easement, as described more particularly in Exhibit B, at all reasonable times to undertake additional mitigation activities as determined to be necessary by the NCDOT.

Further, the NCDOT, and authorized representatives of the NCDOT, shall have the right in perpetuity to enter the Conservation Easement Area through the Property over this Permanent Access Easement in perpetuity, at all reasonable times, for the purpose of inspecting said Conservation Easement Area to determine if the Grantor is complying with the terms, conditions, restrictions, and purposes of this Conservation Easement. The NCDOT will notify the Grantor by phone, email, or other correspondence before entering the Property for this purpose. However, if the NCDOT in its sole discretion determines that circumstances require immediate entry, such party is not required to notify Grantor prior to entry but will notify Grantor within two business days of such entry.

D. Public Access. The easement rights granted herein do not include public access rights. However, the public has the right to view the Conservation Easement Area from any adjacent publicly accessible areas.

#### **ARTICLE II. PROHIBITED, RESTRICTED AND RESERVED ACTIVITIES**

Any activity on, or use of, the designated Conservation Easement Area inconsistent with the purposes of this Conservation Easement is prohibited. Unless expressly reserved as a compatible use herein, any activity in, or use of, the Conservation Easement Area by the Grantor is prohibited as inconsistent with the purposes of the Conservation Easement. The Conservation Easement Area shall be maintained in its natural, scenic and open condition and restricted from any development that would significantly impair or interfere with the conservation values of this Conservation Easement Area. Any rights not expressly reserved hereunder by the Grantor have been acquired by the NCDOT.

Without limiting the generality of the foregoing, the following activities and uses are expressly prohibited, restricted or reserved as indicated hereunder:

1. Disturbance of Natural Features: Any changes, disturbance, alteration or impairment of the natural

County: Chatham

Project: 8.U492109 WBS NO. 34820.4.2

Parcel: U-2524WM SP-704WM

3. Stream Crossings. The Grantor, for himself, his successors, assigns, invitees and licensees, hereby reserves the right to maintain the stream crossing agreed upon in the Conceptual Restoration Plan, **Exhibit C** and shown on the plat entitled "Conservation Easement" recorded in Plat 2003, Page 416, of the Chatham County Registry. Specifically for this property this includes four crossing of within the conservation easement area. The NCDOT may agree to the Grantor moving existing stream crossings, installing new crossings or widening the existing stream crossings and construction and access easements, if needed in the future, provided that any such request is consistent with the purposes of this Conservation Easement, the Grantor obtains prior written approval from the NCDOT, and will be done with all necessary state and federal permits. These crossings and construction and access easements shall not exceed a width of fifty (50) feet and will be constructed in such a way that minimizes negative impacts to the stream and riparian vegetation.

4. Silvicultural Use and Land Clearing. There may be no destruction or cutting of trees or plants in the Conservation Easement Area, except in accordance with the Conceptual Restoration Plan, attached hereto as **Exhibit C**, or upon written approval of the NCDOT. The gathering of firewood in the Conservation Easement area shall be limited to dead trees, such that the gathering is consistent with purposes of this Conservation Easement. Removal of large live trees may be allowed in some cases provided that any such request is consistent with the purposes of this Conservation Easement and the Grantor obtains prior written approval from the NCDOT.

5. Hunting and Fishing. Grantor expressly reserves the right to hunt and fish on the Conservation Easement Area and to control access of all persons for the purpose of hunting and fishing; provided that these activities do not impact the protection and conservation of any animal/trout habitat or other conservation values of the Conservation Easement Area.

6. Dumping or Storage. Dumping or storage of soil, trash, ashes, garbage, waste, abandoned vehicles, appliances, machinery, or hazardous substances, or toxic or hazardous waste, or any placement of underground or aboveground storage tanks or other materials on the Conservation Easement Area is prohibited.

7. Mineral Use, Excavation, Dredging. There shall be no filling, excavation, dredging, mining or drilling; no removal of topsoil, sand, gravel, rock, peat, minerals or other material, and no change in the topography of the land in any manner on the Conservation Easement Area nor shall there be any activities conducted on the Conservation Easement Area or on adjacent property if owned by the Grantor and his successors which would cause erosion or siltation on the Conservation Easement Area.

8. Industrial Use. Industrial activities in the Conservation Easement Area are prohibited.

9. Residential Use. Residential use of the Conservation Easement Area is prohibited.

10. Commercial Use. Commercial activities in the Conservation Easement Area are prohibited.

11. New Construction. There shall be no building, shed, facility, mobile home, or other structure constructed or placed in the Conservation Easement Area; provided, however, that the NCDOT expressly reserves the right to install, operate and maintain structures for the purpose of reestablishing, protecting, and enhancing stream functional values, including those described in the Conceptual Restoration Plan, **Exhibit C**, for the Conservation Easement Area.

12. Signs. No signs shall be permitted in the Conservation Easement Area except interpretive signs describing restoration activities and the conservation values of the Conservation Easement Area, signs identifying the owner of the Protected Property and the holder of the Conservation Easement, and signs giving directions or proscribing rules and regulations for the use of the Conservation Easement Area.

13. Subdivision. In the event the burdened parcel is subdivided, it is understood that the rights and duties under this conservation easement run with the subdivided parcels and do not change.

14. Development Rights. No development rights which have been encumbered or extinguished by this Conservation Easement shall be transferred pursuant to a transferable development rights scheme or cluster development arrangement or otherwise.

15. Utilities. The installation of utility systems, including, without limitation, water, sewer, power, fuel, and communication lines and related facilities, is prohibited. If there are existing utility easements (rights of way) located in the Conservation Easement Area or affecting the Conservation Easement, Grantor shall notify the NCDOT if right of way clearing or other work in the Conservation Easement Area is scheduled by the utility. Any such clearing should be in keeping with the intent of the Conservation Easement.

County: ChathamProject: 8.U492109

WBS NO. 34820.4.2

Parcel: U-2524WM SP-704WM

17. Grantor's Rights. The Grantor, for himself, his successors, assigns, invitees and licensees, hereby reserves the right to quiet enjoyment of the Conservation Easement Area; the right of ingress and egress to the Conservation Easement Area and all adjacent property of the Grantor; the right to continue such uses as exist as of the date of this grant not inconsistent with this Conservation Easement; and the right to sell, transfer, gift or otherwise convey the Conservation Easement Area, in whole or in part, provided such sale, transfer or gift conveyance is subject to the terms of this Conservation Easement and written notice is provided to the NCDOT in accordance with the provisions herein below.

18. NCDOT's Rights. The NCDOT reserves the right to use the Conservation Easement Area in any way necessary, consistent with the terms herein, to undertake any activities to protect, restore, manage, maintain, or overall improve stream functional values, and monitor the mitigation work, as described in the Conceptual Restoration Plan (**Exhibit C**) for the Conservation Easement Area, in order to mitigate for impacts to streams resulting from road construction. These mitigation activities include, but are not limited to, construction of new stream channels; restoration/stabilization of existing stream channels; installation of natural and manmade materials as needed to direct in-stream, above ground, and subterranean water flow; planting of trees, shrubs and herbaceous vegetation; and utilization of heavy equipment to grade, fill, and prepare the soil. The NCDOT further reserves the right to monitor the results of the mitigation activities in perpetuity and to repair or restore any damage to the Conservation Easement Area occurring after initial completion of the construction associated with mitigation activities.

### ARTICLE III. ENFORCEMENT AND REMEDIES

Nothing contained herein shall be construed to entitle the Grantor to bring any action against NCDOT for any injury or change in the Property resulting from causes beyond the NCDOT's control, including fire, flood, storm, war, acts of God or third parties, or from any prudent action taken in good faith by NCDOT under emergency conditions to prevent, abate, or mitigate significant injury to life, damage to property or harm to the Conservation Easement Area resulting from such causes, in accordance hereunder.

The NCDOT has the right to prevent any action on or use of the Conservation Easement Area that is inconsistent with the purpose of this Conservation Easement and to require the restoration of such areas or features of the Conservation Easement Area that may be damaged by any inconsistent activity or use. If the NCDOT determines that the Grantor is in violation of the terms of this Conservation Easement or that a violation is threatened, NCDOT shall give written notice to Grantor of such violation and demand corrective action sufficient to cure the violation and, where the violation involves injury to the Conservation Easement Area resulting from any use or activity inconsistent with the purpose of this Conservation Easement, to restore the portion of the Conservation Easement Area so injured. If Grantor fails to cure the violation within thirty (30) days after receipt of notice thereof from NCDOT, or under circumstances where the violation cannot reasonably be cured within a thirty (30) day period, fails to begin curing such violation within the thirty (30) day period, or fails to continue diligently to cure such violation until finally cured, NCDOT may bring an action at law or in equity in a court of competent jurisdiction to enforce the terms of this Conservation Easement, to enjoin the violation, ex parte as necessary, by temporary or permanent injunction, to recover any damages to which it may be entitled for violation of the terms of this Easement, including damages for the loss of conservation values, and to require the restoration of the Conservation Easement Area to the condition that existed prior to any such injury. If the NCDOT, in its sole discretion, determines that circumstances require immediate action to prevent or mitigate significant damage to the conservation values of the Conservation Easement Area, the NCDOT may pursue its remedies without prior notice to the Grantor. NCDOT shall exercise reasonable efforts to notify the Grantor and shall, in any event, notify Grantor within two business days after action is taken to explain the action undertaken.

NCDOT's remedies shall be cumulative and shall be in addition to any other rights and remedies available to NCDOT at law or equity. Any cost incurred by NCDOT in enforcing the terms of this Conservation Easement against Grantor or its successors or assigns, including, without limitation, costs of suit and attorney's fees, and any costs of restoration necessitated by Grantor's violation of the terms of this Conservation Easement shall be borne by Grantor.

No failure on the part of the NCDOT to enforce any covenant or provision hereof shall be a waiver to discharge or invalidate such covenant or any other covenant, condition, or provision hereof or affect the right of NCDOT to enforce the same in the event of a subsequent breach or default.

The Grantor reserves the right to take action against the NCDOT for use of the Conservation Easement Area in a way that is inconsistent with the purpose of this Conservation Easement. Any cost incurred by Grantor in enforcing the terms of this Conservation Easement against NCDOT or its successors or assigns, including, without limitation, costs of suit and attorney's fees, shall be borne by NCDOT.

### ARTICLE IV. MISCELLANEOUS

County: Chatham

Project: 8.U492109 WBS NO. 34820.4.2

Parcel: U-2524WM SP704WM

C. Title. The Grantors covenant and represent that the Grantors are the sole owner and are seized of the Property in fee simple and have good right to grant and convey the aforesaid Conservation Easement and Permanent Access Easements of Ingress and Egress; that the Conservation Easement Area and Permanent Access Easements are free and clear of any and all encumbrances, except easement and leases of record or in effect by prescriptive rights as of the date hereto, and Grantors covenant that the NCDOT shall have the use of and enjoy all of the benefits derived from and arising out of the aforesaid easements conveyed. The easements conveyed herein shall run with the land and must be made part of any transfer of title by the Grantors.

D. Notification. Except as otherwise provided herein, any notices shall be sent by registered or certified mail, return receipt requested to the parties at their addresses shown above or to other address(es) as either party establishes in writing upon notification to the other.

E. Entire Agreement. This instrument sets forth the entire agreement of the parties with respect to the Conservation Easement and Easements of Ingress and Egress and supersedes all prior discussions, negotiations, understandings or agreements relating to the said easements. If any provision is found to be invalid, the remainder of the provisions of this Conservation Easement, and the application of such provision to persons or circumstances other than those as to which is found to be invalid, shall not be affected thereby.

F. Recording. The NCDOT shall record this instrument and any amendment hereto in timely fashion in the Chatham County, North Carolina, Registry and may re-record it at any time as may be required to preserve its right under this Conservation Easement.

G. Costs and Liabilities. The Grantor retains all responsibilities and shall bear all costs and liabilities of any kind related to the ownership, operation, upkeep, and maintenance of the Property, including the maintenance of adequate comprehensive general liability insurance coverage. Grantor shall keep the Property free of any liens arising out of any work performed for, materials furnished to, or obligations incurred by Grantor. Grantor shall pay before delinquency all taxes, assessments, fee, and charges of whatever description levied on or assessed against the Property by competent authority (collectively, "taxes"), including any taxes imposed upon, or incurred as a result of, this Conservation Easement, and shall furnish NCDOT with satisfactory evidence of payment upon request.

H. Construction of Terms. This Conservation Easement shall be construed to promote the purposes of the North Carolina enabling statute set forth in N.C.G.S. 121-34, which authorizes the creation of Conservation Easements for purposes including those set forth in the recitals herein, and the conservation purposes of this Conservation Easement, including such purposes as are defined in Section 170(h)(4)(A) of the Internal Revenue Code.

I. Conservation Purpose. The NCDOT, for themselves, and their successors and assigns agree that this Conservation Easement shall be held exclusively for conservation purposes. The parties hereto recognize and agree that the benefits of this Conservation Easement are in gross and assignable, provided, however, that the NCDOT hereby covenants and agrees that in the event they transfer or assign this Conservation Easement they hold under, the organization receiving the interest will be a qualified organization as that term is defined in Section 170(h)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 (or any successor section) and the regulations promulgated thereunder, which is organized or operated primarily for one of the conservation purposes specified in Section 170(h)(4)(A) and section 2301 of the Internal Revenue Code, and the NCDOT further covenants and agrees that the terms of the transfer or assignment will be such that the transferee or assignee will be required to continue to carry out in perpetuity the conservation purposes that the contribution was originally intended to advance, set forth in the Recitals herein.

TO HAVE AND TO HOLD the aforesaid Conservation Easement and Easement of Ingress and Egress unto the NORTH CAROLINA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION, its successors and assigns, forever. The rights and obligations set forth herein shall inure to and be binding upon the Grantor and the NCDOT, their heirs, executors, administrators, assigns and successors in title or interest.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the parties hereto have set their hands and seals and caused this instrument to be signed in their respective names by authority duly given, the day and year first above written.

B. Lee Phillips (SEAL) Vicki O. Phillips (SEAL)  
B. Lee Phillips Vicki O. Phillips

NORTH CAROLINA, CHATHAM COUNTY  
I, a Notary Public of the County and State aforesaid, certify that B. Lee Phillips and wife, Vickie O. Phillips

GRANTORS, personally appeared before me this day and acknowledged the execution of the foregoing instrument. Witness my hand and official stamp or seal, this the \_\_\_\_\_ day of \_\_\_\_\_, 20\_\_\_\_.

## "EXHIBIT A"

The conservation easement area shown as North Carolina Department of Transportation Conservation Easement containing 11.906 acres, being more particularly shown and described on a plat entitled "Plat Showing North Carolina Department of Transportation Conservation Easement,." and being recorded in Plat Book 2003 Page 416 of the Chatham County Registry.

"EXHIBIT B"

Permanent Access Easement

The NCDOT and its authorized representatives shall have the right in perpetuity to enter the Conservation Easement Area at the designated point as shown on the plat described below.

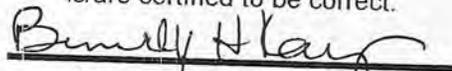
For a more specific location of said permanent access easement, see Plat "Conservation Easement" recorded in Plat Book 2003, Page 416 of the Chatham County Registry.

"EXHIBIT C

The Conceptual Restoration Plan, otherwise known as the B. Lee and Vicki Phillips Stream Restoration Plan, dated June, 2003 on file at the office of the North Carolina Department of Transportation, the Project Engineer being Byron Moore, NCDOT and the Design Engineer being Frank Slemming, Sungate. Both plans are incorporated herein by reference and is to be completed January, 2004..

Chatham County, North Carolina  
REBA G. THOMAS Register of Deeds  
The foregoing certificate(s) of  
BRADLEY D. BASS

notary/notaries public  
is/are certified to be correct.

  
Assistant Register of Deeds