

## Section 1040

1 pressure of 200 psi. Coat the coupling at the factory with an epoxy in conformance with  
2 ANSI/AWWA C210 or ANSI/AWWA C213.

### 3 **1036-9 SERVICE LINE VALVES AND FITTINGS**

4 Use corporation stops and curb stops of all bronze material and high-pressure construction  
5 conforming to ANSI/AWWA C800.

6 Use tapping saddles of high-pressure construction, shaped to conform to the pipe and in  
7 conformance with ANSI/AWWA C800.

8 Use high-pressure fittings manufactured in conformance with ANSI/AWWA C800.

## 9 **SECTION 1040** 10 **MASONRY**

### 11 **1040-1 BRICK**

12 Use clay or shale brick that meets ASTM C62 for Grade SW, except as otherwise provided  
13 herein.

14 Use brick of uniform standard commercial size, with straight and parallel edges and square  
15 corners that are burned hard and entirely true, free from injurious cracks and flaws, tough,  
16 strong and have a clear ring when struck together. The sides, ends and faces of all brick shall  
17 be plane surfaces at right angles and parallel to each other.

18 Brick of the same manufacturer shall not vary more than  $\pm 1/16$  inch in thickness,  $\pm 1/8$  inch  
19 in width and  $\pm 1/4$  inch in length.

20 Concrete brick may be used instead of clay or shale brick when designated in the plans or in  
21 the specifications. Concrete brick shall meet ASTM C55 for Grade S-II except that the  
22 absorption of brick used in minor drainage structures shall not exceed 10 lbs/cf.

### 23 **1040-2 CONCRETE BUILDING BLOCK**

24 Use concrete building block from sources that participate in the Department's Solid Concrete  
25 Masonry Brick/Unit QC/QA Program. A list of these sources in North Carolina and adjoining  
26 states is available from the Materials and Tests Unit in Raleigh.

27 Use concrete building block that meets ASTM C90. Block shall be pink in color and  
28 substantially free from chips and cracks.

29 Use solid concrete block instead of clay brick for minor drainage structures that meet  
30 ASTM C139 except that the nominal dimensions shall be 4 inches x 8 inches x 16 inches.

31 Concrete block for block manholes shall meet ASTM C139.

### 32 **1040-3 CONCRETE PAVING BLOCK**

33 Use concrete paving block from sources that participate in the Department's Solid Concrete  
34 Masonry Brick/Unit QC/QA Program. A list of these sources in North Carolina and adjoining  
35 states is available from the Materials and Tests Unit in Raleigh.

36 Use concrete paving block that meet ASTM C139, except that the nominal dimensions shall  
37 be 4 inches x 8 inches x 16 inches. The block shall have a uniform surface color and texture.

### 38 **1040-4 SEGMENTAL RETAINING WALL UNITS**

39 Use segmental retaining wall (SRW) units from sources that participate in the Department's  
40 Solid Concrete Masonry Segmental Retaining Wall Units QC/QA Program. A list of these  
41 sources in North Carolina and adjoining states is available from the Materials and Tests Unit  
42 in Raleigh.

43 Use freeze-thaw durable SRW units when noted in the plans. Unless required otherwise in  
44 the contract, provide SRW units with a vertical straight face and a concrete gray color with no

- 1 tints, dyes or pigments. Do not begin unit production until sample SRW units of the type,  
 2 face and color proposed for the project are approved.
- 3 Use SRW units that meet ASTM C1372 except for Table 1040-1 requirements.

<b>TABLE 1040-1 SRW UNIT REQUIREMENTS</b>		
<b>Property</b>	<b>Requirement</b>	<b>Test Method</b>
Compressive Strength for SRW Units	4,000 psi min	ASTM C140
Compressive Strength for Freeze-Thaw Durable SRW Units	5,500 psi min	ASTM C140
Absorption	5% max	ASTM C140
Durability for Freeze-Thaw Durable SRW Units	1% max <sup>A</sup>	ASTM C1262

- 4           A. Weight loss for 4 of 5 specimens after 150 cycles in water.

#### 5 **1040-5 CEMENT**

6 Portland cement shall meet Article 1024-1.

7 Masonry cement shall meet ASTM C91.

#### 8 **1040-6 HYDRATED LIME**

9 Hydrated lime shall meet ASTM C207 for Type N.

#### 10 **1040-7 MORTAR SAND**

11 Mortar sand shall meet Article 1014-1, except it shall meet the gradation requirements for  
 12 No. 4S sand shown in Table 1005-2.

#### 13 **1040-8 WATER**

14 Water shall meet Article 1024-4.

#### 15 **1040-9 MORTAR**

16 Proportion mortar used in all brick and block masonry by volume as shown below. Do not  
 17 add any more water than is necessary to make a workable mixture.

Mix No. 1: 1 part Portland cement  
               1/4 part hydrated lime  
               3 3/4 parts mortar sand (maximum)

Mix No. 2: 1 part Portland cement  
               1 part masonry cement  
               6 parts mortar sand (maximum)

18 Apply Articles 1040-4, 1040-5, 1040-6 and 1040-7 to all cement, hydrated lime, mortar sand  
 19 and water.

20 For the hydrated lime and cement portion of Mix No. 1, the Contractor may substitute  
 21 Type M or Type S masonry cement that meets ASTM C270 for Type S masonry cement the  
 22 minimum compressive strength of the test specimens shall be 2,500 psi at 28 days and the test  
 23 specimens shall be composed of one part Type S masonry cement and 3 parts sand. Furnish  
 24 a Type 3 certification for the Type M or Type S masonry cement in accordance with  
 25 Article 106-3.

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## **SECTION 1042 RIP RAP MATERIALS**

28 Use field stone or rough unhewn quarry stone for plain rip rap. Use stone that is sound,  
 29 tough, dense, resistant to the action of air and water and suitable in all other respects for the  
 30 purpose intended. Where broken concrete from demolished structures or pavement is  
 31 available, it may be used in place of stone provided that such use meets with the approval of